



BOOK OF THE YEAR

AUSTRALIA



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SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:

- n.a. not available
- n.y.s. not yet available
- nil or rounded to zero
- not applicable
- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses
- p preliminary--figure or series subject to revision
- r figure or series revised since previous issue
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- n.p. not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1985, refer to the year ended 31 December 1985; those shown as, e.g., 1985-86, refer to the year ended 30 June 1986.

Values are shown in Australian dollars(\$) or cents(c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Estimated area</i>		<i>Percentage of total area in</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percentage of total area</i>	<i>Tropical zone</i>	<i>Temperate zone</i>
sq km				
N S W	801,600	10.43		100
Vic	227,600	2.96		100
Qld	1,727,200	22.49	54	46
S A	984,000	12.81		100
W A	2,525,500	32.88	37	63
Tas	67,800	0.88		100
N T	1,348,200	17.52	81	19
A C T	2,400	0.03		100
Australia	7,582,300	100.00	39	61

COASTLINE AND STANDARD TIMES

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Length of coastline</i>	<i>Standard times</i>	
		<i>Meridian selected</i>	<i>Ahead of G M T (a)</i>
	km		hours
N S W	1,900	150° E	(b)100
Vic	1,800	150° E	(b)100
Qld	7,400	150° E	100
S A	3,700	142° 30' E	(b)19.5
W A	12,500	120° E	80
Tas	3,200	150° E	(b)100
N T	6,200	142° 30' E	9.5
A C T	35	150° E	(b)100
Australia	36,735		

(a) Greenwich Mean Time (b) Because of daylight saving an hour should be added from late October to mid March

RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE: CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	m	mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1,215	2,198	585	21.4	13.6	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	859	939	331	19.7	9.9	45.6	2.8
Brisbane	41	1,153	2,194	413	25.5	15.7	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	528	786	256	22.3	11.9	47.6	-0.4
Perth	20	873	1,340	509	23.2	13.1	44.7	1.2
Hobart	54	629	1,104	356	16.7	8.1	40.8	2.8
Canberra	577	629	1,061	262	19.4	6.3	42.2	10.0
Darwin	30	1,536	2,217	892	31.8	23.1	40.5	10.4

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL
(Per cent)

<i>Median annual rainfall</i>	<i>N S W (a)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S A</i>	<i>W A</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>N T</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Under 200 mm	80		10.2	74.2	43.5		15.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6		35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5		9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3		6.6	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6		3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3		0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory

AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives. In the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

The members of the Parliaments of each State are elected by the people, the franchise extending to Australian citizens who are at least 18 years of age and possess certain residential qualifications. For the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both houses, extending to Australian citizens and British subjects who are on the Commonwealth roll and who are not less than 18 years of age.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments including their salaries and allowances and outlay on Parliamentary Government.

PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Parliament	No	Members December 1986		Outlay on Parliamentary government 1985-86(b)
		Annual salary	Electoral allowances(a)	
		\$	\$	\$ 000
Commonwealth—				
Senate	76	(c)41,802	15,200	137,308
Representatives	148	(c)41,802	15,200 22,040	
New South Wales—				
Council	45	43,098	14,146	40,748
Assembly	99	43,098	14,146 25,056	
Victoria—				
Council	44	45,043	13,878 20,107	34,723
Assembly	88	45,043	13,878 20,107	
Queensland (d)—				
Assembly	82	45,177	17,552 35,790	22,224
South Australia—				
Council	22	39,397	15,000	19,748
Assembly	47	39,397	10,850 35,200	
Western Australia—				
Council	34	43,324	12,248 27,560	22,338
Assembly	57	43,324	11,342 26,853	
Tasmania—				
Council	19	36,596	4,150 9,809	11,891
Assembly	35	36,596	5,659 13,205	
Northern Territory—				
Assembly	25	44,301	7,200 14,000	9,495
Total—				
Upper Houses	240			268,018
Lower Houses	581			

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Figures relate to the operation of the Parliamentary system and do not cover expenditure on administration generally. (c) Certain additional allowances are also provided for holders of parliamentary offices etc. (d) Upper House abolished in 1922.

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

Strength as at June	Navy		Army		Air Force		Total	
	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)
1981	17 298	1 021	32 898	31 126	22 322	591	72 518	32 737
1982	17 598	1 094	32 850	31 708	22 711	873	73 185	33 673
1983	17 198	1 204	33 072	33 227	22 512	1 178	72 782	35 609
1984	18 692	1 220	32 278	29 021	22 672	1 277	71 642	31 849
1985	18 059	1 135	32 460	23 846	22 863	1 353	71 382	26 334
1986	15 538	1 118	31 834	23 145	22 677	1 318	70 049	26 581

(a) Citizen Forces strengths reflect only Reserves with training obligations. Figures exclude those members who are serving full time in the Permanent Defence Force but include all other listed Reserve members including some who have not fulfilled their minimum training obligations.

COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE(a). AUSTRALIA
June 1986

	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>
Male—				
Officers	2,091	4,016	3,356	9,465
Other ranks	11,482	24,605	16,320	52,407
Cadets	386	577	413	1,375
Apprentices	353	498	395	1,246
<i>Total</i>	14,311	29,698	20,484	64,493
Female(b)—				
Officers	134	343	283	760
Other ranks(c)	1,093	1,793	1,910	4,796
<i>Total</i>	1,227	2,136	2,193	5,556
Total strength	15,638	31,834	22,677	70,049

(a) Includes Reserve personnel on full-time duty (b) Excludes female personnel on maternity leave (c) Includes female officer cadets and female apprentices

EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION(a), AUSTRALIA
(\$'000)

<i>Departmental category</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>
Department of Defence—			
Capital equipment	1,213,411	1,813,945	1,841,780
Capital facilities	262,443	270,022	313,051
Defence co-operation	45,644	45,331	50,099
Manpower	2,578,273	2,720,679	3,024,800
Other running costs	1,442,293	1,582,101	1,756,098
<i>Total</i>	5,540,064	6,232,076	6,985,828
Special provisions—			
Boeing 707 aircraft		30	69
Total expenditure on defence function	5,540,094	6,232,145	6,985,828
Other Departments—			
Department of Local Government and Administrative Services	34,577	43,057	54,053
Department of Veterans' Affairs	2,542	2,901	3,736
Miscellaneous Departments	385	1,372	2,015
<i>Total</i>	37,504	47,330	59,804
Total defence expenditure	5,577,598	6,279,475	7,045,632

(a) On the 13th December 1984 the majority of the functions of the former Department of Defence Support were incorporated within the Department of Defence. Expenditure figures for 1983-84 have been amended accordingly.

POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH(a), AUSTRALIA

Period	Population at end of period ('000)	Average annual rate of growth(b) (per cent)		
		Natural increase	Net migration(c)	Total
Ten years ended 30 June—				
1921	5,455.1	1.59	0.38	1.97
1931	6,526.5	1.30	0.51	1.81
1941	7,109.9	0.78	0.08	0.86
1951	8,421.8	1.26	0.45	1.71
1961	10,548.3	(d)1.40	(d)0.84	(d)2.24
1971	13,067.3	(e)1.19	(e)0.73	(e)1.92
1981	14,923.3	0.92	0.47	1.34
Year ended 30 June—				
1981	14,923.3	0.83	0.81	1.56
1982	15,178.4	0.84	0.86	1.71
1983	15,378.6	0.85	0.47	1.32
1984	15,555.9	0.84	0.31	1.15
1985	15,758.4	0.82	0.48	1.30
1986p(f)	15,973.9	0.78	0.59	1.37
Projected population(g)				
Five years ended 30 June—				
1986	15,909.4	0.84	0.44	1.28
1991	16,937.7	0.83	0.42	1.25
1996	17,962.4	0.74	0.43	1.17
2001	18,917.4	0.63	0.41	1.04
2006	19,773.8	0.50	0.39	0.89
2011	20,561.1	0.41	0.37	0.78

(a) Excludes full-blood Aboriginals prior to 30 June 1961. Estimated resident populations from 30 June 1971 onwards. (b) For periods greater than one year, calculated on exponential growth principle; total increase includes intercensal discrepancies for 1971-81. (c) The method of calculation of this component has varied over time; details are available on request from the ABS. (d) Based on the population excluding Aboriginals as at 30 June 1961 i.e. 10,508,200. (e) Based on the previous population series as at 30 June 1971 i.e. 12,755,600. (f) Figures derived from 1981 Census. (g) Series 4 projections published in *Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1984 to 2021* (3222.0).

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES
AND TERRITORIES**
(¹ 000 persons)

	30 June			
	1971(a)	1976(a)	1981(a)	1986p(b)
New South Wales	4,725.5	4,959.6	5,234.9	5,543.5
Victoria	3,801.4	3,810.4	3,946.9	4,184.7
Queensland	1,851.5	2,092.4	2,345.2	2,592.6
South Australia	1,200.1	1,274.1	1,318.8	1,373.1
Western Australia	1,053.8	1,178.3	1,300.1	1,440.6
Tasmania	398.1	412.3	427.2	446.1
Northern Territory	85.7	98.2	122.6	148.1
Australian Capital Territory	151.2	207.7	227.8	264.4
Australia	13,087.3	14,033.1	14,923.3	16,973.9

(a) At Census date

(b) Figures derived from 1981 Census

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION
IN CAPITAL CITIES AND
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)**
30 JUNE 1986p
(¹ 000 persons)

Sydney	3,391.6
Melbourne	2,916.6
Brisbane	1,157.2
Adelaide	987.1
Perth	1,001.1
Hobart	178.1
Darwin	68.5
Canberra(b)	273.8
Newcastle	423.3
Wollongong	236.8
Gold Coast(c)	208.1
Geelong	147.1
Townsville	101.7
Total	11,090.6
Percentage of total population	70.38

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more

(b) Includes Queanbeyan. (c) Includes Tweed Heads.

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES),
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1986^(a)**

Age group (years)	Number (‘000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	816.0	586.5	1,202.5	7.7	7.3	7.5
5-14	1,272.1	1,212.6	2,484.7	16.0	15.1	15.6
15-64	5,380.4	5,236.7	10,617.1	67.5	65.6	66.4
65 and over	700.2	969.4	1,669.6	8.8	12.1	10.5
Total	7,968.6	8,006.3	15,973.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981^(a)

	Number (‘000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Never married	3,539.3	3,048.0	6,587.2	48.7	41.7	45.2
Married (incl permanently separated)	3,413.7	3,423.1	6,836.8	47.0	46.8	46.9
Divorced	177.7	225.8	403.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
Widowed	136.4	612.4	748.7	1.9	8.4	5.1
Total	7,287.1	7,309.3	14,596.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH,
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1986^(a)**

	Number (‘000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Australia	6,212.0	6,363.9	12,576.0	78.0	79.5	78.7
UK and Eire	602.8	582.3	1,185.1	7.6	7.3	7.4
Other Europe	624.3	548.9	1,173.2	7.8	6.9	7.3
Asia	278.0	274.3	553.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Other	250.5	235.8	486.3	3.1	2.9	3.0
Total	7,968.6	8,006.3	15,973.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Figures derived from 1981 Census

POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book 1983)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density(a)	Largest city	Population --
					Urban agglomeration(b)
		million	km ²		000
Australia	16.0	7,682.300	2	Sydney	(c)3,392(1985)
Belgium	9.9	30,513	324	Brussels	990(1983)
Brazil	132.6	8,511.985	16	Sao Paulo	12,184(1980)
Canada	25.1	9,976.139	3	Montreal	2,862(1983)
France	54.9	547,026	100	Paris	8,510(1982)
Germany, Federal Republic of	61.2	248,577	246	West Berlin	(d)1,856(1983)
India	746.8	3,287,590	227	Calcutta	9,194(1981)
Indonesia	159.9	1,904,569	84	Jakarta	(d)6,503(1980)
Italy	57.0	301,225	189	Rome	(d)2,836(1982)
Japan	120.0	377,708	318	Tokyo	11,746(1983)
Malaysia	15.2	329,749	46	Kuala Lumpur	(d)452(1970)
Netherlands	14.4	40,844	353	Rotterdam	1,025(1983)
New Zealand	3.2	268,676	12	Auckland	815(1984)
Norway	4.1	324,219	13	Oslo	643(1983)
Pakistan	93.3	796,095	117	Karachi	5,181(1981)
Philippines	53.3	300,000	178	Manila	(d)1,630(1980)
Singapore, Republic of	2.5	581	4,353	Singapore	2,529(1984)
South Africa, Republic of	31.6	1,221,037	26	Johannesburg	1,441(1970)
Sweden	8.3	449,964	19	Stockholm	1,409(1983)
Switzerland	6.4	41,293	156	Zurich	706(1982)
United Kingdom	55.6	244,046	228	London	(d)8,696(1981)
U.S.A	236.7	9,372,614	25	New York	(e)17,687(1983)

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated

(c) Statistical division (d) City proper (e) Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

VITAL STATISTICS(a)

	Marriages	Divorces	Births	Deaths	
				Total	Under 1 year
1983	114,860	43,525	242,570	110,084	2,327
1984	(b)108,655	43,012	(b)234,034	(b)109,914	(b)2,163
1985	(b)115,493	39,830	(b)247,348	(b)118,808	(b)2,452
1985—					
New South Wales	(b)41,183	11,871	(b)87,258	(b)44,044	(b)840
Victoria	29,810	9,688	61,728	31,257	613
Queensland	17,810	6,818	40,275	18,760	418
South Australia	10,148	4,218	19,889	10,543	194
Western Australia	10,398	4,039	23,066	8,863	209
Tasmania	3,520	1,169	7,213	3,659	87
Northern Territory	791	301	3,302	651	55
Australian Capital Territory	1,633	1,730	4,619	1,031	38
Australia	(b)115,493	39,830	(b)247,348	(b)118,808	(b)2,452

(a) Based on state of registration. (b) Figures for NSW and Australia have been affected by the making-up of late registrations in NSW in 1984 and as a consequence are slightly higher than they would have been otherwise.

VITAL STATISTICS: CRUDE RATES

	Marriage (a)	Divorce (a)	Birth (a)	Death (a)	Infant death (b)
1983	7.5	2.6	16.8	7.2	9.4
1984	(c)7.0	2.6	(c)15.0	(c)7.1	(c)9.2
1985	(c)7.3	2.5	(c)15.7	(c)7.5	(c)9.9
1985—					
New South Wales	(c)7.5	2.2	(c)16.0	(c)8.1	(c)9.8
Victoria	7.2	2.4	14.9	7.6	9.8
Queensland	7.0	2.7	15.9	7.3	10.2
South Australia	7.4	3.1	14.5	7.7	9.5
Western Australia	7.4	2.9	16.4	8.3	9.0
Tasmania	8.0	2.7	16.4	8.4	12.8
Northern Territory	5.5	2.1	23.0	4.5	17.5
Australian Capital Territory	7.2	6.8	16.2	3.5	7.8
Australia	(c)7.3	2.5	(c)15.7	(c)7.5	(c)9.9

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean estimated resident population. (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age registered in the year per 1,000 live births registered in the same year. (c) Rates for NSW and Australia have been affected by the making-up of late registrations in NSW in 1984 and as a consequence are slightly higher than they would have been otherwise.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

ARRIVALS(a)

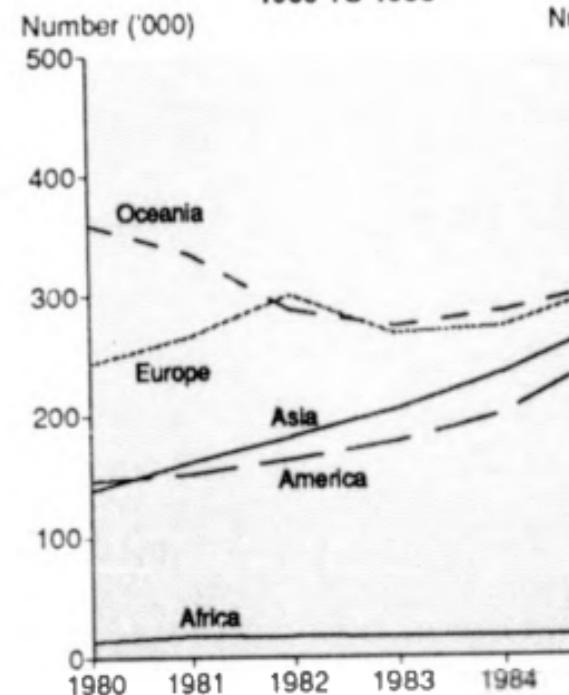
Year	Permanent movement settlers arriving	Long term movement		Total permanent and long term arrivals	Short term movement		Total arrivals
		Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1981	118 740	59 400	34 550	212 690	1 181 400	936 700	2 330 800
1982	107 170	53 770	34 270	195 200	1 259 600	954 700	2 409 500
1983	78 390	47 810	27 380	153 570	1 219 700	943 900	2 317 100
1984	73 110	51 560	28 870	153 530	1 374 700	1 015 100	2 543 300
1985	82 000	55 670	34 880	172 550	1 494 700	1 142 600	2 809 900
1986	103 330	55 870	38 130	197 320	1 513 200	1 429 400	3 139 900

DEPARTURES(a)

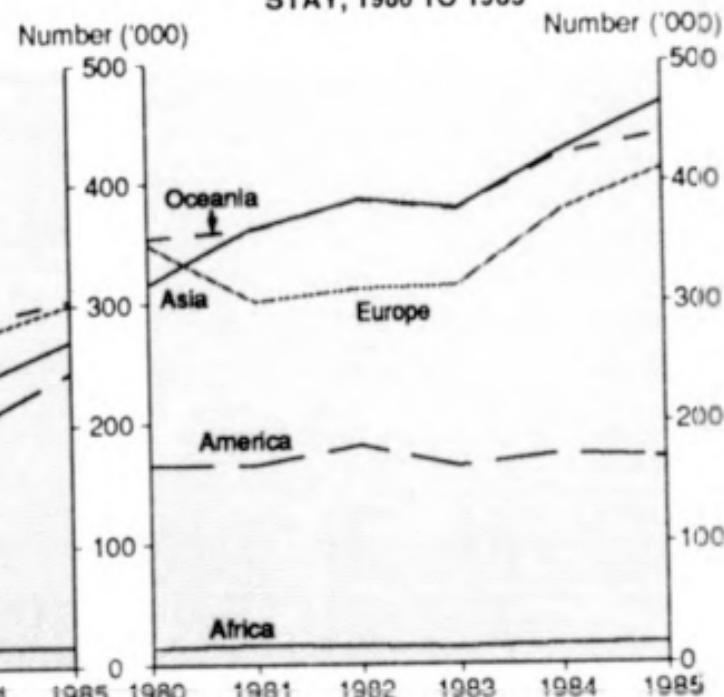
Year	Permanent movement		Long term movement		Total permanent and long term departures	Short term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
1981	11 280	8 580	48 740	19 020	85 810	1 217 300	900 400	2 203 300
1982	13 350	9 140	46 890	22 960	92 340	1 286 900	921 500	2 300 700
1983	15 850	10 020	48 180	28 450	100 510	1 253 000	928 900	2 282 400
1984	12 550	9 760	50 780	23 270	96 360	1 418 600	985 800	2 500 800
1985	10 020	8 600	51 030	23 790	93 440	1 512 000	1 096 500	2 702 000
1986	9 960	8 860	48 560	27 190	94 570	1 539 600	1 363 800	2 997 900

(a) For definitions see *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (3402 0)

VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM,
BY USUAL RESIDENCE,
1980 TO 1985



RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT TERM, BY REGION OF INTENDED STAY, 1980 TO 1985



**CAUSES OF DEATH : NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA 1985**

Cause of death	Males		Females	
	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)
Intestinal infectious diseases	25	3	29	4
Tuberculosis	33	4	18	2
Septicaemia	97	12	140	18
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	145	18	136	17
Malignant neoplasms	15,686	1,997	11,983	1,518
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	132	17	147	19
Diabetes mellitus	858	109	1,058	134
Protein-calorie malnutrition	24	3	30	4
Anaemias	100	13	132	17
Meningitis	37	5	30	4
Acute rheumatic fever	1	—	1	—
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	149	19	280	35
Hypertensive disease	451	59	722	91
Ischaemic heart disease	18,641	2,373	13,962	1,789
Diseases of pulmonary circulation and other forms of heart diseases	2,787	355	3,815	458
Cerebrovascular disease	5,276	672	8,133	1,030
Atherosclerosis	424	54	985	125
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1,267	161	824	104
Pneumonia	845	108	947	120
Influenza	147	19	253	32
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1,535	195	894	113
Other diseases of the respiratory system	3,215	409	1,328	168
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	389	50	420	53
Appendicitis	17	2	14	2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	838	107	330	42
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	520	66	845	82
Hyperplasia of prostate	94	12	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	11	1
Congenital anomalies	545	69	437	55
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	550	70	441	56
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	480	61	340	43
All other diseases	3,348	428	4,038	512
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2,083	265	850	108
Accidental falls	422	54	514	65
All other accidents	1,286	164	415	53
Suicide	1,428	182	399	51
All other external causes	271	34	151	19
All causes	64,156	8,188	54,652	6,923

(a) Per million of mean resident population

PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1985

Cause of death	No of stillbirths (a)	No of neonatal deaths (b)	Total	Rate (c)
				stillbirths neonatal
Main condition in fetus/infant —				
Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	114	116	230	0.9
Birth trauma	7	42	49	0.2
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	634	431	1,065	4.3
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	26	95	121	0.6
Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn	18	9	27	0.1
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	488	109	597	2.4
Congenital anomalies	217	529	746	3.0
All other causes	14	86	99	0.4
Main condition in mother —				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	213	123	336	1.4
Maternal complications of pregnancy	159	414	573	2.3
Complications of placenta, cord and membranes	616	168	784	3.2
Other complications of labour and delivery	26	115	140	0.6
No maternal condition reported	505	596	1,101	4.4
All causes	1,618	1,416	2,934	11.6

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, which did not, at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, born alive who dies within 28 days after birth (c) Per 1,000 total births

CREMATIONS AND TOTAL DEATHS

Year	No of cremations	Total deaths registered
1980	50,152	108,895
1981	51,673	109,003
1982	53,811	114,771
1983	52,541	110,084
1984	55,459	109,914
1985	58,752	118,808

CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1980 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

(Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries.

Period	Australia		Belgium		Brazil		Canada		France		Federal Rep. of Germany		India(a)		Indonesia		Italy		Japan		Malaysia Peninsular	
	Nether lands	New Zealand			Norway	Pakistan			Philip pines	Singapore			South Africa		Sweden		Switzer land		United Kingdom		United States of America	
1983	134.2	126.0	873.5	131.9	139.0	115.6	136.4	137.4	157.3	109.7	120.4											
1984	139.5	134.0	2,380.4	137.6	149.3	118.4	147.6	151.7	174.3	112.1	125.1											
1985	148.8	140.5	7,178.8	143.1	158.0	121.0	165.9	158.9	190.3	114.4	125.5											
Period	Nether lands		New Zealand		Pakistan		Philippines		Singapore		South Africa		Sweden		Switzer land		United Kingdom		United States of America			
	116.2	143.9	137.2	106.1	137.1	113.8	148.3	132.6	115.8	127.1	120.9											
1983	120.0	152.6	145.7	113.2	206.2	116.7	165.6	143.2	119.2	133.4	126.1											
1984	122.7	176.3	154.1	119.8	253.9	117.3	192.5	153.8	123.3	141.5	130.5											

(a) Industrial workers (b) Base 1982 = 100.0

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)
 (Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0)

Year	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981-82	110.2	110.4	110.7	110.5	111.2	110.0	110.7	111.1	110.4
1982-83	123.4	122.8	122.9	123.5	122.5	121.8	124.0	123.1	123.1
1983-84	130.9	132.1	131.7	132.3	131.0	129.9	132.3	130.2	131.6
1984-85	138.0	138.1	137.9	138.7	136.1	136.1	138.8	135.1	137.2
1985-86	147.5	149.8	149.0	150.2	147.1	147.9	150.8	146.2	148.7

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

Index	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Import Price Index(a)	n.a.	100.0	110.4	114.4	126.5	143.8
Export Price Index(b)	185	187	203	206	223	235
Price Indexes of materials used in—						
Building other than house building(c)	112.9	125.4	139.6	147.3	155.5	167.9
House building(d)	66.7	73.3	80.2	86.5	93.4	100.0
Manufacturing industry(e)	83.7	85.0	91.9	95.3	100.0	104.9
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing Industry Index(e)	305.3	328.9	360.2	382.8	404.8	430.3

(a) Base of this index: year 1981-82 = 100.0 (b) Base of this index: year 1974-75 = 100.0 (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities, base of these indexes: year 1979-80 = 100.0 (d) Weighted average of six State capital cities, base of these indexes: year 1985-86 = 100.0 Index numbers prior to 1985-86 have been linked as at September 1986. (e) Base of this index: year 1984-85 = 100.0

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES : EIGHT CAPITAL CITIES. DECEMBER QUARTER 1986
(cents)

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Mel-bourne	Bris-bane	Adel-aide	Perth	Hobart	Can-berra	Darwin
Bread, white loaf, sliced, supermarket sales	680 g	109	107	95	91	101	102	114	115
Tea	250 g	142	144	135	139	142	152	139	151
Sugar, white	2kg	148	145	140	144	163	153	152	175
Rice, medium grain	1kg	89	85	84	94	94	100	94	117
Peaches, canned	825 g	132	135	135	132	144	150	138	154
Oranges	1kg	128	91	112	111	136	121	83	134
Bananas	1kg	149	148	110	137	173	164	121	165
Tomatoes	1kg	287	280	231	324	297	448	306	320
Potatoes	1kg	99	83	85	95	83	75	99	106
Milk, carton, supermarket sales (a)	1 litre	77	76	84	72	79	78	87	78
Butter	500 g	166	178	162	161	162	190	178	191
Margarine, poly-unsaturated	500 g	109	122	114	127	123	138	105	154
Eggs, 56 g	1 doz	154	169	183	204	168	199	177	236
Bacon, middle rashers, packet	250 g	228	241	209	234	213	245	201	239
Chicken, frozen	1kg	258	283	251	296	266	310	251	332
Beef—									
Rib (without bone)	1kg	501	535	484	513	496	532	459	556
Steak—									
Rump	1kg	853	828	840	877	849	867	860	876
T-Bone with fillet(b)	1kg	787	706	772	797	809	800	776	868
Chuck	1kg	475	451	520	542	521	570	475	580
Sausages	1kg	254	299	349	299	276	330	268	312
Lamb—									
Leg	1kg	430	406	496	394	441	421	375	476
Chops, Loin	1kg	489	534	578	504	589	486	455	558
Pork—									
Leg	1kg	516	474	489	544	527	607	516	608
Chops, loin	1kg	580	589	587	638	614	658	599	695
Draught beer, public bar, full strength	285ml glass(c)	110	109	99	101	130	92	104	123
Petrol, super grade	1 litre	54.9	54.9	51.5	52.2	57.3	64.4	55.4	56.0

(a) Darwin price relates to blended milk.

(b) Melbourne and Hobart without fillet.

(c) Hobart 225ml glass.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted average of eight capital cities
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Group	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Food	100.0	108.6	118.5	127.7	134.4	144.7
Clothing	100.0	107.1	114.2	120.9	128.4	139.0
Housing	100.0	111.1	122.8	131.5	141.4	153.4
Household equipment and operation	100.0	110.6	123.8	132.6	138.9	150.2
Transportation	100.0	110.3	124.2	134.8	143.4	155.5
Tobacco and alcohol	100.0	109.2	124.1	139.6	151.3	165.1
Health and personal care	100.0	124.2	153.2	146.5	121.8	133.0
Recreation and education(a)	n.a.	n.a.	107.7	114.5	118.9	129.5
All groups	100.0	110.4	123.1	131.6	137.2	148.7

(a) Base: March quarter 1982 = 100.0

INDEXES OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM AWARD RATES OF PAY, WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA

(Base: weighted average minimum weekly award rates, June 1976 = 100.0)

Industry group	Males		Females	
	Dec 1985	Dec 1986	Dec 1985	Dec 1986
Mining	211.2	216.2	*	*
Manufacturing	218.8	223.8	217.3	222.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	214.5	219.5	215.4	220.3
Textiles, clothing and footwear	217.4	222.4	216.2	221.1
Metal products, machinery and equipment	222.0	227.0	221.7	226.8
Electricity, gas and water	211.7	216.7	206.9	210.6
Construction	220.7	225.3	214.2	219.1
Wholesale trade	218.4	223.5	217.1	222.2
Retail trade	216.0	220.9	214.0	219.0
Transport and storage	215.9	220.9	212.7	217.6
Communication	220.4	225.4	213.0	217.9
Finance, property and business services	213.7	218.8	212.5	217.4
Public administration and defence(a)	211.1	216.0	212.9	217.8
Community services	214.5	219.6	217.1	225.4
Recreation, personal and other services	212.5	217.5	209.7	214.5
All industries(a)	218.6	221.6	215.4	221.3

(a) Excludes employees in the Defence forces, Agriculture, Services to Agriculture and employees in Private Households employing staff.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0).

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS,
FEBRUARY 1987**

(\$)

State	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	447.60	298.80	385.00
Victoria	447.80	307.90	391.70
Queensland	425.30	269.80	360.50
South Australia	408.00	266.80	350.30
Western Australia	476.50	268.00	387.10
Tasmania	441.10	269.70	370.90
Northern Territory	492.10	350.50	432.70
Australian Capital Territory	513.20	343.50	438.30
Australia	445.30	291.10	381.80

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0), published quarterly.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)
INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1985(b)**

(\$)

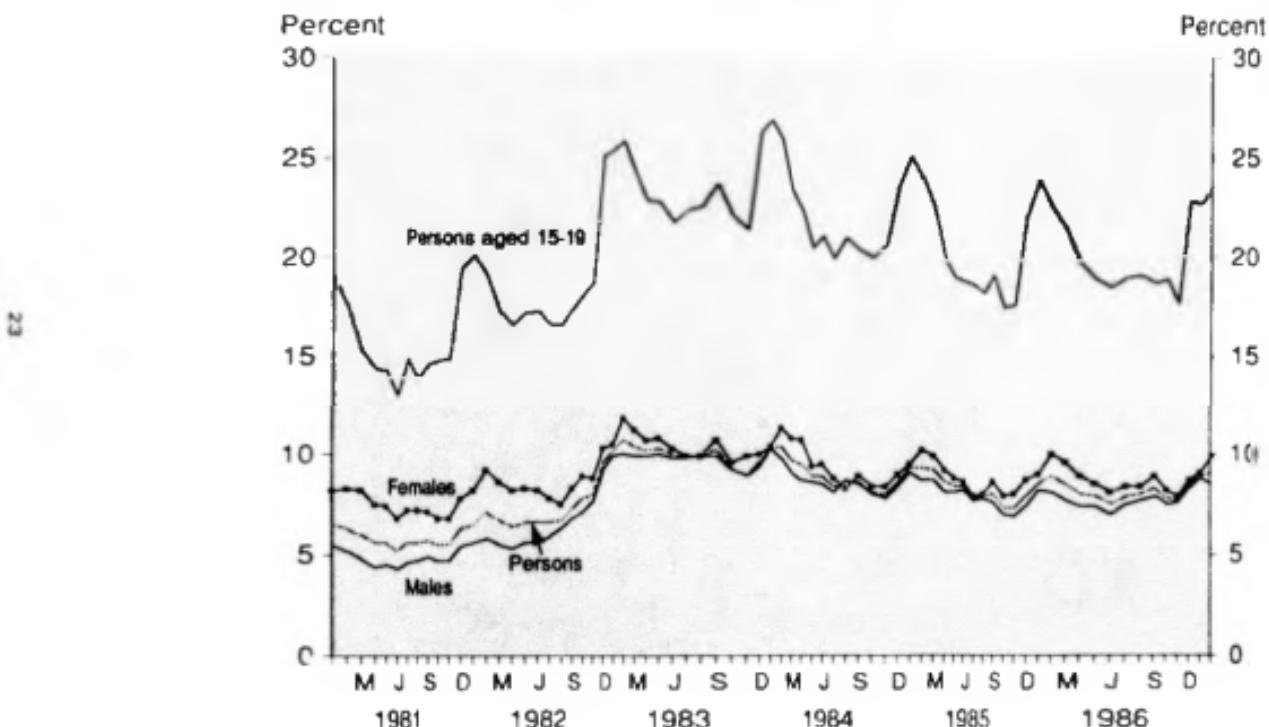
Industry	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
Mining	649.80	369.30	418.30	239.30
Manufacturing—				
Food, beverages and tobacco	422.90	217.80	326.80	196.30
Textiles, clothing and footwear	398.70	191.10	272.30	173.10
Paper, printing, etc.	468.00	233.00	334.60	199.40
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	490.40	228.10	352.10	217.40
Metal products, machinery and equipment—				
Basic metal products	488.50	256.20	363.50	217.00
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	425.30	212.50	313.30	232.10
Transport equipment	431.30	228.40	327.40	229.90
<i>Total metal products, etc.</i>	<i>439.60</i>	<i>222.50</i>	<i>321.50</i>	<i>229.90</i>
Other manufacturing	411.30	189.70	298.30	209.70
<i>Total manufacturing</i>	<i>435.50</i>	<i>214.10</i>	<i>311.30</i>	<i>197.30</i>
Electricity, gas and water	472.80	269.80	364.60	240.50
Construction	455.90	229.20	314.80	198.20
Wholesale trade	438.80	200.80	336.40	192.10
Retail trade	360.30	184.80	293.90	186.70
Transport and storage; communication	456.60	240.40	371.40	217.90
Finance, business services	466.10	220.90	342.80	210.70
Public administration, community services, etc.	486.30	231.70	390.70	224.10
Other	386.70	178.20	314.80	174.40
Total all industries	453.60	217.00	353.70	202.50

(a) Employees who work agreed or award hours for a full-time employee in their occupation. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Pay-period ending on or before 15 November 1985.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Earnings and Hours of Employees, Australia, November 1985* (6304.0).

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(THE UNEMPLOYMENT IN EACH GROUP AS A PERCENTAGE OF CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE IN THE SAME GROUP)



**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

August	Unemployed										Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)	
	Employed		Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work		Labour force	Not in labour force						
	Full-time workers	Total												
— '000 —										— per cent —				
MALES														
1984	3,767.3	4,012.4	359.0	22.5	381.5	4,393.9	1,411.5	5,805.4	8.7				75.7	
1985	3,838.0	4,089.0	324.5	23.7	348.1	4,437.1	1,459.7	5,896.9	7.8				75.2	
1986(d)	3,901.6	4,179.8	318.9	28.1	348.0	5,427.8	1,492.4	6,020.2	7.7				75.2	
MARRIED FEMALES														
1984	786.9	1,446.5	51.0	34.4	85.3	1,531.8	2,047.2	3,579.1	5.6				42.8	
1985	803.1	1,504.0	58.2	35.9	91.1	1,595.1	2,008.1	3,803.2	5.7				44.3	
1986(d)	881.2	1,651.4	51.8	40.3	92.2	1,743.5	1,957.6	3,701.1	5.3				47.1	
NOT-MARRIED FEMALES(d)														
1984	760.6	1,003.4	114.2	23.6	137.8	1,141.1	1,268.3	2,409.4	12.1				47.4	
1985	800.1	1,053.0	107.2	24.8	132.0	1,185.0	1,294.7	2,479.7	11.1				47.8	
1986(d)	799.5	1,054.6	118.9	36.5	155.5	1,210.0	1,295.6	2,505.6	12.8				48.3	

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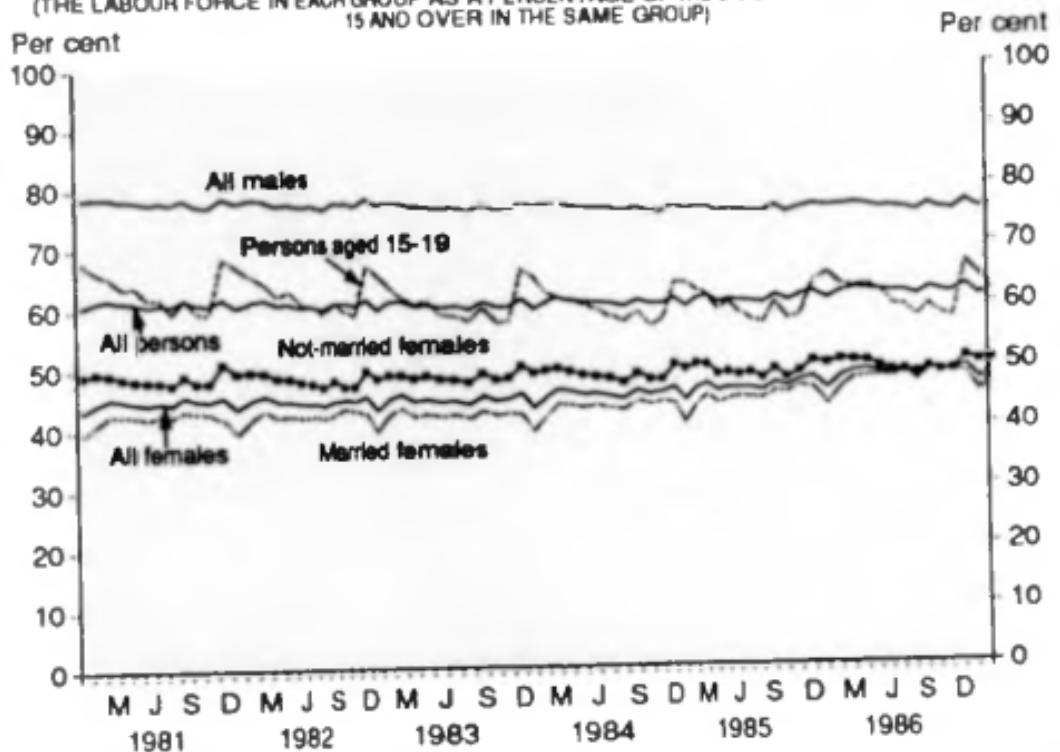
LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER.
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)—continued

August	Unemployed										Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)				
	Employed		Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force								
	Full-time workers	Total															
	— '000 —										— per cent —						
ALL FEMALES																	
1984	1,547.5	2,449.9	165.1	57.9	223.1	2,673.0	3,315.5	5,988.5	8.3	44.6							
1985	1,603.2	2,557.1	162.4	60.7	223.0	2,780.1	3,302.7	6,082.8	8.0	45.7							
1986(d)	1,680.7	2,705.9	170.8	76.9	247.6	2,963.8	3,253.1	6,206.7	8.4	47.6							
PERSONS																	
1984	5,314.8	8,482.3	524.2	80.5	604.8	7,066.9	4,727.0	11,793.9	8.6	59.9							
1985	5,439.2	8,648.1	486.8	84.3	571.2	7,217.2	4,782.5	11,979.7	7.9	60.2							
1986(d)	5,582.4	8,885.7	490.7	105.0	595.6	7,481.4	4,745.6	12,226.9	8.0	61.2							

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. (d) Never married, separated, widowed and divorced. (e) Estimates for August 1986 are based on a revised definition of employment introduced in April 1986.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES

(THE LABOUR FORCE IN EACH GROUP AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER IN THE SAME GROUP)



27

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1965

ASIC(b) division	ASIC industry	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly) ('000)	Number of working days lost ('000)
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2	0.09	0.2
B	Mining	593	109.2	340.2
C	Manufacturing	528	128.7	296.7
	Food, beverages and tobacco	54	46.7	143.7
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	394	71.7	107.3
	Other	81	10.4	45.7
D	Electricity, gas and water	49	35.3	40.0
E	Construction	232	85.3	175.3
F	Wholesale and retail trade	39	3.1	9.7
G.H	Transport and storage, Communication	245	103.3	180.4
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	22	15.5	12.3
J.K	Public administration and defence, Community services	111	82.5	190.0
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	23	7.8	11.5
	Total	1,845	670.5	1,256.2

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten working days or more (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification

AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners			Pension payments during year(s)
	Age	Invalid	Spouses' Carers' pensions	
\$m				
1980-81	1,347,430	221,951	86,333	4,817
1981-82	1,367,035	216,649	82,320	4,507
1982-83	1,390,838	220,289	83,391	5,936
1983-84	1,358,129	240,574	91,834	6,566
1984-85	1,331,782	259,162	99,413	7,109
1985-86	1,324,600	273,810	107,395	7,571

(a) includes payments on spouses' carers' pensions

WIDOW'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners			Amount paid during year
	Class 'A'	Class 'B'	Class 'C'	
\$m				
1980-81	87,837	77,700	124	165,661
1981-82	84,800	79,158	133	164,091
1982-83	84,261	80,226	119	164,606
1983-84	81,176	81,755	114	163,045
1984-85	78,278	81,541	96	159,915
1985-86	74,180	81,341	102	155,623

NOTE: Supplementary assistance of up to \$8 (a week) is also payable to eligible widow pensioners.

SUPPORTING PARENT'S BENEFITS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Supporting Parent's Benefit at end of year	No	\$m	Amount paid during year
\$m				
1980-81		106,631		412.4
1981-82		123,942		606.9
1982-83		140,228		727.7
1983-84		163,589		889.8
1984-85		168,017		1,066.2
1985-86		176,730		1,238.0

FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Total amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions		
				\$m
1980-81	4,216,862	10,418	2,092,289	950
1981-82	4,245,345	9,129	2,120,561	1,042
1982-83	4,293,765	9,524	2,155,714	1,374
1983-84	4,315,320	10,644	2,179,152	1,506
1984-85	4,312,788	10,606	2,191,191	1,505
1985-86	4,181,064	10,309	2,153,670	1,537

DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	New pensions granted during year	Pensions in force at end of year	Amount paid in pensions
	No	No	\$ m
1980-81	6,732	423,334	496
1981-82	7,325	413,130	511
1982-83	13,420	410,473	646
1983-84	13,119	407,277	723
1984-85	17,038	408,321	837
1985-86	19,256	409,742	950

(a) Includes pensions to dependants

HANDICAPPED CHILD'S ALLOWANCE

Handicapped child's allowance is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is severely physically or mentally handicapped and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

At 30 June 1986 there were 30,580 handicapped child's allowances. The amount paid during the year 1985-86 was \$31,170,000.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and are registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings.

Year	Unemployment	Sickness	Special	Total
NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT				
1980-81	(b)1782 500	(b)140 900	(b)72 700	(b)1996 100
1981-82	(b)1833 600	(b)154 600	(b)69 700	(b)1 057 900
1982-83	1 115 323	158 632	70 074	1 342 029
1983-84	975 988	142 179	95 700	1 213 867
1984-85	880 481	141 277	98 812	1 100 570
1985-86	811 799	143 184	98 044	1 053 007
AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT				
1980-81	(b)1310 000	(b)44 500	(b)19 550	(b)1374 050
1981-82	(b)1332 000	(b)48 600	(b)18 100	(b)1398 700
1982-83	540 198	57 684	20 110	617 992
1983-84	619 600	63 200	19 100	701 900
1984-85	(b)1581 700	(b)62 400	(b)18 500	(b)1662 600
1985-86	599 237	63 481	18 302	681 020
BENEFITS PAID (\$ m)				
1980-81	995.7	174.5	66.1	1 236.3
1981-82	1 224.3	225.1	74.1	1 523.5
1982-83	2 249.0	270.8	89.2	2 609.0
1983-84	2 912.3	335.9	92.8	3 341.0
1984-85	2 983.6	364.6	100.3	3 448.5
1985-86	3 122.1	391.8	108.1	3 622.0

(a) Excludes migrants in centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia (b) Estimates

SERVICE PENSIONS (b) AUSTRALIA

Year	New pensions granted during year	Pensions in force at end of year	Amount paid in pensions
			No
1980-81	46 189	272 078	686
1981-82	42 768	299 902	808
1982-83	57 012	341 148	1 058
1983-84	51 830	375 505	1 294
1984-85	40 885	392 499	1 478
1985-86	30 330	403 552	1 617

(b) Includes pensions to dependants

BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Bankruptcies and orders for administration			Compositions and deeds of assignment			Deeds of arrangement			Total		
	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1979-80	4 953	110 5	37 2	435	25 2	9 7	193	13 1	4 5	5 581	148 8	51 4
1980-81	5 154	124 7	30 8	427	34 8	7 7	202	16 2	4 8	5 783	175 8	43 3
1981-82	4 575	106 3	30 6	444	28 3	8 6	249	56 9	10 7	4 824	191 5	49 9
1982-83	5 151	187 5	23 4	649	59 6	23 0	235	56 9	7 9	6 035	304 0	54 3
1983-84	4 909	193 2	28 7	366	52 6	17 2	226	22 8	7 7	5 501	268 6	53 6
1984-85	4 684	252 8	30 0	667	81 2	9 8	187	52 6	4 9	5 518	386 6	44 7

**SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO
POLICE, AUSTRALIA, 1985-86**

(Source: AFP, States and Northern Territory Police Reports)

<i>Offence</i>	<i>Number</i>
Murder	307
Attempted murder	318
Conspiracy to murder	7
Manslaughter (excl. by driving)	51
Assault occasioning grievous bodily harm	1,927
Other non-sexual assault	42,546
Sexual assault	7,138
Kidnapping and abduction	455
Armed robbery	3,154
Other robbery	6,509
Extortion	180
Break and enter—dwelling	144,709
Break and enter—other	120,707
Fraudulent offences	96,505
Motor vehicle theft	120,857
Other theft	391,120
Malicious damage—by fire	6,558
Other property damage	122,352

SCHOOLS AND FULL-TIME STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA, 1986

State	Schools	Students		
		Males	Females	Persons
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
N S W	2,233	387,556	367,701	755,257
Vic	2,114	281,868	264,468	546,136
Qld	1,313	191,059	183,270	374,329
S A	711	99,578	92,911	192,489
W A	730	107,076	100,361	207,436
Tas	255	33,965	32,086	66,050
N T	137	13,585	12,703	26,288
A C T	96	20,218	19,598	39,816
Total	7,589	1,134,704	1,073,097	2,207,801
NON GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
N S W	848	136,597	134,121	270,718
Vic	733	123,668	126,828	250,396
Qld	381	60,003	56,828	116,831
S A	178	26,156	26,632	52,788
W A	233	30,035	30,220	60,255
Tas	69	8,491	8,968	17,459
N T	18	2,424	2,528	4,952
A C T	36	10,431	9,758	20,189
Total	2,496	397,706	396,883	793,588
ALL SCHOOLS				
N S W	3,081	524,153	501,822	1,025,975
Vic	2,847	405,236	391,296	796,532
Qld	1,694	251,062	240,098	491,160
S A	889	125,734	119,543	245,277
W A	963	137,110	130,581	267,691
Tas	324	42,456	41,053	83,509
N T	155	16,009	15,231	31,240
A C T	132	30,649	29,356	60,005
Total	10,085	1,532,409	1,468,980	3,001,389

SCHOOLS: FULL-TIME STUDENTS BY YEAR OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1988

Year of education	Government schools		Non-government schools		All schools Persons
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Primary—					
Pre-year 1(s)	64,244	60,173	22,117	21,914	168,448
Year 1	93,713	86,397	28,465	27,436	236,011
Year 2	91,552	85,830	27,947	27,371	232,700
Year 3	90,700	86,311	28,029	27,754	231,794
Year 4	91,038	86,073	28,480	27,673	233,264
Year 5	92,060	87,430	30,109	28,915	238,504
Year 6	94,684	89,807	31,722	30,238	246,451
Year 7 (Qld, S.A., W.A., N.T.)	36,411	34,407	9,885	9,252	89,955
Ungraded	6,159	3,838	795	739	11,531
Total Primary	660,551	619,266	207,549	201,292	1,688,658
Secondary—					
Year 7 (N.S.W., Vic., Tas., A.C.T.)	59,610	55,028	25,641	25,803	166,082
Year 8	98,061	91,738	37,840	37,570	265,209
Year 9	103,290	97,676	37,842	38,277	277,085
Year 10	96,580	93,193	38,494	37,669	263,956
Year 11	61,699	62,893	28,301	30,088	182,781
Year 12	39,133	43,382	21,905	23,892	128,112
Ungraded	3,356	2,252	335	289	6,232
Total Secondary	461,729	445,962	188,358	193,408	1,289,457
Special (attending special schools)					
Primary	3,392	2,176	530	261	6,359
Secondary	1,865	1,156	438	309	3,787
Not identified	7,167	4,538	830	613	13,148
Total Special	12,424	7,869	1,798	1,183	23,274
Total	1,134,704	1,073,097	397,706	395,883	3,001,389

(a) Pre-year 1 comprises Kindergarten in N.S.W. and A.C.T., Preparatory in Victoria and Tasmania, Reception in South Australia and Transition in Northern Territory.

ADVANCED EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1986
 (Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

State or Territory	Teaching staff(a)	Students enrolled			Students completing Total courses(b)	
		Full-time	Part-time	External		
N S W	3,147	27,377	18,123	12,080	57,580	11,210
Vic.	3,834	36,200	24,106	5,013	66,318	12,343
Qld	1,530	15,708	7,896	8,030	31,834	6,061
S A	1,061	8,956	7,387	3,399	19,742	3,947
W A	1,239	10,824	10,029	2,552	23,405	4,373
Tas.	215	1,567	883	684	3,124	405
N T.	111	633	763	89	1,485	160
A C T	433	3,764	3,077	94	6,935	1,374
Australia—						
1986	11,569	106,019	72,263	31,941	209,223	39,873
1985	11,039	97,360	68,759	29,112	195,231	36,993
1984	10,607	90,852	67,679	27,289	185,820	36,075

(a) Teaching effort of full-time and part-time staff in advanced education courses expressed in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers

(b) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year

UNIVERSITY STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1986
 (Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

University	Staff(a)		Students enrolled				Course completions (d)	
	Academic	General(b)	Internal		External(c)			
			Total	Full-time(c)	Part-time			
Sydney	1,842	2,296	4,138	13,976	4,068	26	18,070	4,139
New South Wales(e)	1,477	2,845	4,322	13,200	5,192	697	18,989	3,522
New England	494	849	1,343	2,833	302	6,426	9,561	1,418
Newcastle	369	611	981	3,357	2,061	—	5,418	817
Macquarie	662	818	1,481	4,642	5,276	1,867	11,585	1,927
Wollongong	268	623	791	3,101	2,209	—	5,310	815
Melbourne	1,582	2,187	3,769	11,432	4,463	204	16,099	3,438
Monash	1,210	1,814	3,024	9,697	4,142	—	13,839	3,261
La Trobe	657	915	1,572	6,330	3,597	—	9,927	1,944
Deakin	293	401	694	1,809	641	4,648	7,098	871
Queensland	1,263	2,596	3,859	10,719	5,546	2,074	18,339	3,830
James Cook	348	520	868	1,690	839	—	2,529	363
Griffith	247	423	670	2,693	1,798	—	4,491	468
Adelaide	791	1,295	2,086	5,504	2,977	128	8,609	1,785
Flinders	398	710	1,108	3,272	2,090	—	5,362	740
Western Australia	882	1,529	2,410	6,705	2,742	69	9,516	2,016
Murdoch	241	474	715	2,060	1,029	1,545	4,624	466
Tasmania	457	539	995	3,529	2,021	218	5,768	1,013
Australian National	986	2,512	3,498	4,131	2,218	—	6,349	1,250
Australia—1986	14,467	23,858	38,326	110,670	53,211	17,602	181,483	33,679
1985	14,195	23,647	37,841	107,427	51,562	16,487	175,476	33,420
1984	14,099	23,138	37,237	106,019	50,682	15,977	172,678	32,794
1983	13,778	23,083	36,842	102,801	51,231	15,318	169,350	32,109
1982	13,993	22,869	36,862	100,357	51,900	15,146	167,403	31,386
1981	14,206	23,156	37,362	99,924	51,462	15,225	166,611	31,792

(a) Full-time equivalent units (b) Includes independent operations (c) For the years 1981 and 1982, a small number of full-time external students are included with full-time internal students. For 1983 onwards full-time and part-time external students have been combined (d) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the twelve months ended 30 June (e) Includes Australian Defence Force Academy

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1985
 (Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

Stream of study	Teaching effort ('000 hours)(a)			Students		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Males	Females	Persons
1 Professional	57.1	15.6	72.6	2,036	1,510	3,546
2 Para-professional	2,643.2	1,132.7	3,775.9	136,877	122,402	259,279
3 Trades	3,432.7	517.9	3,950.6	125,706	15,659	141,365
4 Other skilled	1,435.9	818.8	2,254.8	131,967	160,887	282,854
5 Preparatory	1,311.2	1,154.1	2,465.3	91,017	126,502	217,519
Total streams 1 to 5(b)	8,880.1	3,639.1	12,519.2	461,660	397,644	859,194
6 Adult education	134.5	635.1	769.6	125,394	331,963	457,357

(a) Actual teaching hours performed over the teaching year. (b) The above student components do not add to the total as students enrolled in two or more streams have only been counted once in the total in streams 1 to 5.

NOTE The method of collecting TAFE statistics precludes the net number of students in Streams 1 to 5 being added to the net number of students in Stream 6 as students undertaking programs in Streams 1 to 5 may also be enrolled in Stream 6 programs during the reference year.

LAND UTILISATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY
(¹ 000 hectares)

	Australia			1986						
	1984	1985	1986	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. ACT.
Area of—										
Crops(a)	21,961	21,138	20,853	5,990	2,528	3,231	3,039	5,970	88	7 1
Sown pastures and grasses	26,147	27,055	27,507	5,863	5,754	4,341	3,497	7,077	916	33 25
Total area of establishments(b)	488,579	488,000	485,168	63,330	14,184	158,092	60,862	113,833	2,067	72,922 58

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in Sown pastures and grasses. (b) Includes areas used for grazing, lying idle, fallow, etc.

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
 ('000 hectares)

Crop	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Cereals for grain. Total	18,944	17,795	17,244
Wheat	12,931	12,078	11,736
Barley	3,109	3,518	3,284
Oats	1,772	1,041	1,068
Grain sorghum	730	723	734
Maize	68	103	84
Rice	119	122	107
Crops for hay. Total	377	258	268
Wheat	71	53	59
Oats	279	182	182
Crops for green feed or silage.			
Total	896	878	1,062
Barley	58	54	75
Forage sorghum	72	81	117
Oats	611	671	662
Sugar cane cut for crushing	307	313	304
Peanuts	32	30	28
Cotton	137	183	177
Sunflower	234	354	277
Linseed	5	6	10
Safflower	55	44	47
Fruit	108	109	113
Grapevines	85	64	64
Vegetables. Total	110	111	111
Potatoes	38	38	38
All other crops	653	992	1,111
Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)	21,961	21,136	20,853
Pastures and grasses	1,543	953	993
Total area used for crops (including pastures)	23,504	22,089	21,846

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
('000 tonnes)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>
Cereals for grain—			
Wheat	22,016	18,686	16,167
Barley	4,890	5,554	4,868
Oats	2,296	1,367	1,330
Grain sorghum	1,885	1,369	1,416
Maize	238	291	273
Rice	632	866	716
Crops for hay—			
Wheat	209	163	165
Oats	994	633	594
Sugar cane cut for crushing	24,191	25,450	24,402
Cotton	400	679	685
Peanuts	47	42	43
Sunflower	170	293	215
Fruit—			
Oranges	392	445	496
Apples	287	352	292
Pears	122	139	143
Bananas	146	145	134
Pineapples	115	125	132
Grapes	841	890	908
Potatoes	1,020	992	985
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	5,394	3,019	3,249

BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

Year			Honey produced		Beeswax produced	
	Total beehives	Quantity tonnes	Gross value		Quantity tonnes	Gross value
			\$ 000	\$ 000		
1983-84	529	24,963	19,220		467	1,822
1984-85	550	27,997	21,257		628	2,077
1985-86						
New South Wales	213	9,875	9,172		176	748
Victoria	101	4,210	4,717		81	370
Queensland	106	5,172	4,810		92	371
South Australia	82	4,082	3,679		81	287
Western Australia	44	2,812	2,251		47	165
Tasmania	13	706	744		12	55
Australian Capital Territory		13	12			1
Australia	580	26,871	25,386		490	1,996

LIVESTOCK ('000)

At 31 March	Cattle(a)				
	Meat	Milk	Total	Sheep	Pigs
1984	19,356	2,805	22,161	139,742	2,527
1985	19,978	2,806	22,784	149,747	2,512
1986					
New South Wales	4,972	438	5,409	58,001	798
Victoria	2,186	1,533	3,720	26,892	432
Queensland	9,303	359	9,662	14,311	585
South Australia	752	182	914	17,938	413
Western Australia	1,568	122	1,690	33,213	278
Tasmania	426	144	570	5,083	45
Northern Territory	1,458	—	1,458	1	3
Australia(b)	20,678	2,759	23,436	155,561	2,553

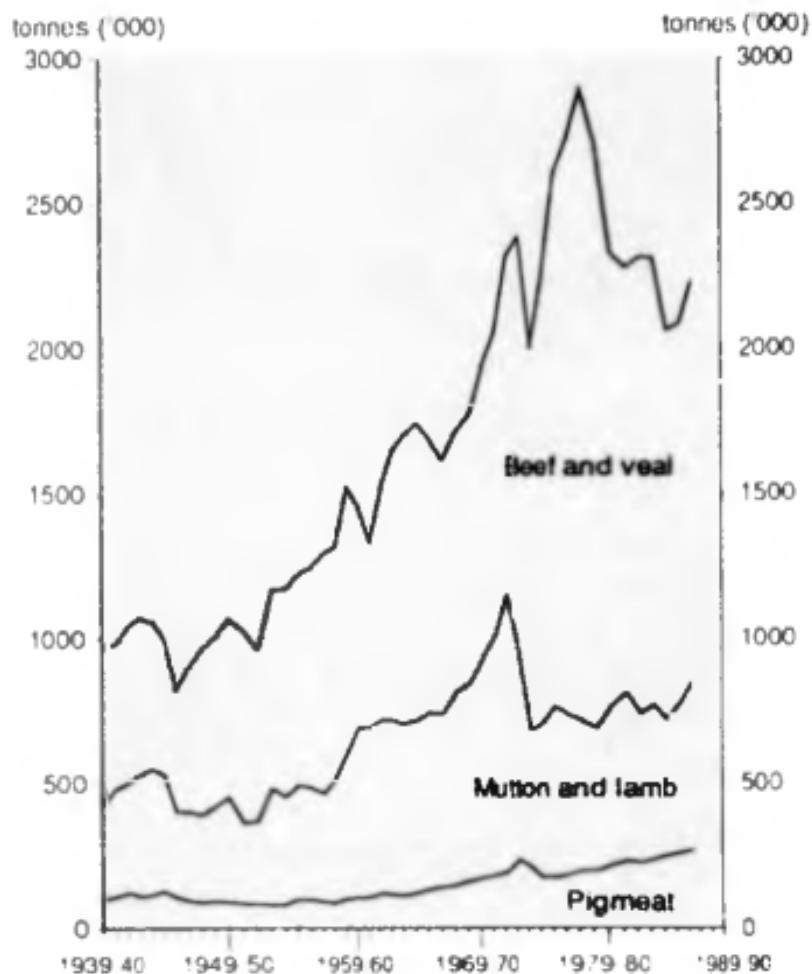
(a) Includes domesticated buffaloes in the Northern Territory
 (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory

SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Year	Slaughterings ('000)			Production ('000 tonnes carcass weight)			
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	Total
1983-84	7,315	25,479	4,401	1,344	485	253	2,063
1984-85	7,036	28,021	4,490	1,310	515	260	2,085
1985-86—							
New South Wales	1,712	9,480	1,289	319	171	76	566
Victoria	2,044	11,850	1,020	294	213	58	585
Queensland	2,428	1,412	1,009	543	25	64	632
South Australia	428	3,856	588	79	73	37	189
Western Australia	462	3,887	462	91	68	26	185
Tasmania	175	1,132	84	32	20	5	57
Australia(s)	7,249	31,617	4,452	1,368	570	266	2,194

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, AUSTRALIA, 1939-40 TO 1985-86



WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool 000 tonnes	Other wool(s) 000 tonnes	Total wool	
			Quantity 000 tonnes	Gross value \$m
1983-84	671	56	728	2,016
1984-85	753	62	814	2,434
1985-86—				
New South Wales	259	22	281	938
Victoria	141	30	178	558
Queensland	63	3	66	220
South Australia	105	8	112	330
Western Australia	170	5	174	577
Tasmania	23	2	26	84
Australia (b)	781	68	829	2,707

(a) Comprises dead fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins
 (b) includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

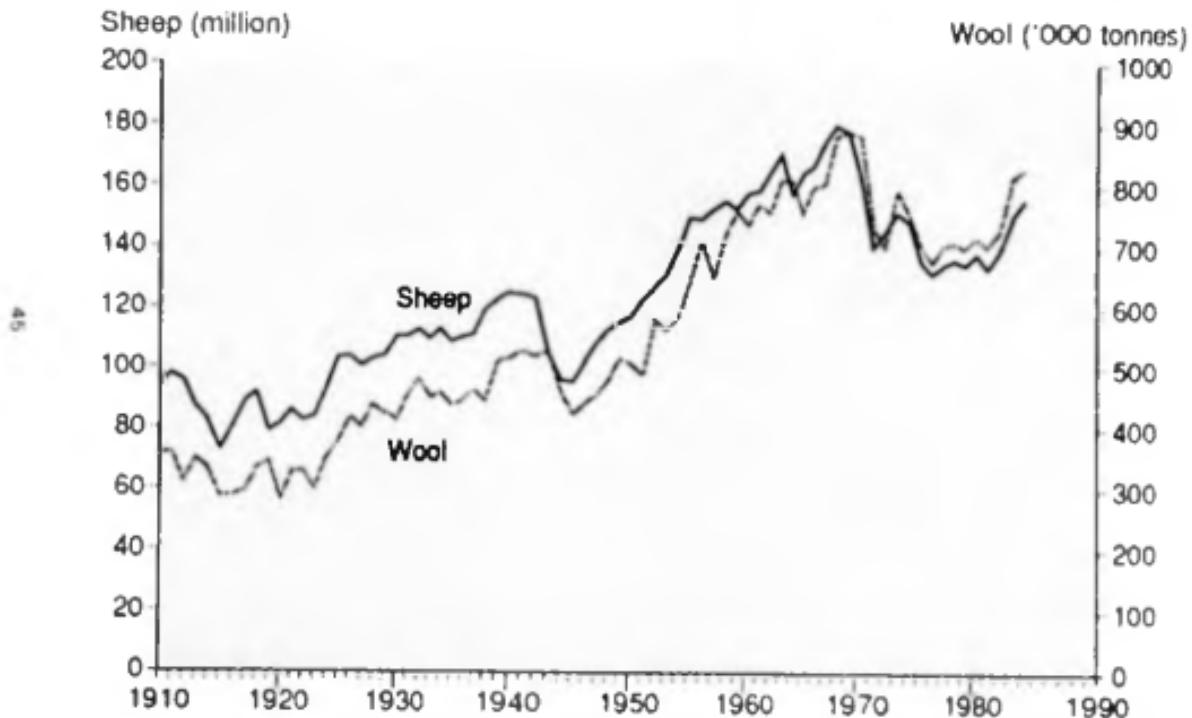
WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

(Source Australian Dairy Corporation)
 (million litres)

Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales	
		by factories(b)	by factories(b)
1983-84	5,923	1,572	
1984-85	6,038	1,593	
1985-86—			
New South Wales	904	579	
Victoria	3,575	441	
Queensland	600	287	
South Australia	365	142	
Western Australia	243	132	
Tasmania	351	44	
Australia	6,038		1,625

(a) includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake (b) includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk

SHEEP NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1910 TO 1986



BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION
(tonnes)

Year	Factory butter	Cheese production(a)	
		Cheddar and cheddar types(b)	Non-cheddar
1983-84	111 280	n.a.	n.a.
1984-85	113 939	n.a.	n.a.
1985-86			
New South Wales	1 220	6 861	6 187
Victoria	90 910	72 925	24 422
Queensland	3 320	10 187	4 497
South Australia	1 675	19 990	5 096
Western Australia	1 595	3 002	398
Tasmania	6 180	10 547	6 148
Australia	104 900	123 512	46 748

(a) Source: Australian Dairy Corporation. Not available on this basis prior to July 1985. (b) Includes Cheddar, Cheshire, Cheddarham, Colby, Dunlop, Gloucester, Leicester, Nimbin, Shred and Stirred curd, granular types.

POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION
CHICKENS(a)

Year	Chickens slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight	
		tonnes(b)	lb
1983-84	216 242	272 023	
1984-85	244 245	315 296	
1985-86			
New South Wales	95 781	128 407	
Victoria	61 644	84 434	
Queensland	41 709	51 870	
South Australia	29 198	34 299	
Western Australia	25 688	29 903	
Tasmania	4 355	4 928	
Australia	268 374	333 842	

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION
OTHER POULTRY, AUSTRALIA

Year	Other fowls and turkeys		Ducks and drakes	
	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)
1983-84	10,170	22 702	1 702	3 207
1984-85	10 683	25 800	2 146	4 059
1985-86	11 581	28 766	2 308	4 225

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES. AUSTRALIA
 (\$ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>
Crops—	8,426.6	7,887.4	7,377.7
Wheat	3,605.6	3,202.9	2,719.4
Other	4,821.0	4,684.5	4,658.3
Livestock slaughtering and other disposals—	3,508.6	3,783.3	3,882.8
Cattle and calves slaughtered	2,118.0	2,253.2	2,387.3
Other livestock slaughtered	1,390.6	1,530.1	1,515.5
Livestock products—	3,489.8	3,785.3	4,130.9
Wool	2,016.1	2,434.4	2,707.0
Other	1,473.7	1,350.9	1,423.9
Total agriculture	15,424.9	15,436.1	15,398.0

NOTE Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the market place

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS. AUSTRALIA
 (kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	69.6	87.1	70.7	71.5
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	7.8	8.7	9.1	9.5
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.5	49.1	48.1	48.1
Potatoes, white	51.7	53.7	50.1	52.2	62.6	59.6
Other root and bulb vegetables	15.9	17.1	16.7	16.9	17.4	19.3
Tomatoes	13.0	14.2	13.6	16.5	18.6	19.6
Leafy and green vegetables	17.9	21.3	24.3	21.4	21.9	22.5
Citrus fruit	16.1	22.5	34.5	47.9	51.2	45.3
Other fresh fruit	35.6	40.8	34.6	39.4	38.2	41.4
Dried fruit	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.8
Canned and bottled fruit	6.0	9.9	10.5	9.4	9.8	11.1
Beef and veal	56.2	40.0	64.8	45.9	42.2	42.0
Mutton	23.1	18.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	6.6
Lamb	13.3	20.5	14.4	16.2	16.9	17.1
Pigmeat	4.6	6.7	13.3	15.3	16.4	16.4
Offal and meat n.e.	5.2	5.1	5.9	4.4	3.4	3.3
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	n.a.	n.a.
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.6
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	8.3	17.1	20.4	20.0	21.8

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—*continued*
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Eggs and egg products (a)	numbers	206	222	220	141	140	137
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.7
Fluid whole milk	litres	128.7	128.2	100.5	102.9	101.6	101.8
Condensed, etc. milk (b)		4.7	5.3	4.9	3.5	3.8	3.9
Powdered milk (c)		2.2	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0
Cheese		2.6	3.5	5.3	7.4	7.7	8.1
Butter		12.3	9.8	5.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
Table margarine	n.s.	1.5	5.4	6.8	6.9	6.7	
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.3
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4
Coffee (d)		0.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0
Aerated and carbonated waters	litres	n.s.	47.3	67.4	85.7	63.0	67.2
Beer	litres	99.7	113.5	133.2	121.6	117.8	114.5
Alcohol content	litres alcohol	4.8	5.5	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.2
Wine	litres	5.0	8.2	14.7	19.7	20.3	21.3
Alcohol content	litres alcohol	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.5
Spirits	litres alcohol	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Total Alcohol content	litres alcohol	6.4	7.5	9.6	9.5	9.3	8.9

(a) Data from 1982-83 consists of commercial disposals by State Egg Boards. (b) Also includes concentrated evaporated milk and skim milk. (c) Includes skim milk powder. (d) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1985
 ('000 hectares)

Ownership category	N S W	Vic	Qld	S A	W A	Tas	N T	A C T	A u s t
Public 1	3,139	2,885	3,283	1,948	—	1,180	—	—	12,433
Public 2	4,835(a)	500	8,257	125	—	311	524	9	12,596
Public 3	1,764	1,310	868	169	—	395	315	42	4,863
Total public	9,738	4,695	10,408	2,240	—	1,886	839	51	29,857
Private	5,221(b)	605	1,388	734	—	678	2,427	—	11,053
Total	14,959(c)	5,300	11,796	2,974	—	2,564	3,266	51	40,910

(a) Based on 1976 estimate, reduced by an imprecise estimate of subsequent clearing. (b) Based on 1976 estimate only, and not reduced by subsequent clearing. (c) Based on 1976 estimate for major changes in ownership.

Note

Public 1 Forest land managed for multiple use, including wood production
 Public 2 Crown land vacant or occupied under lease, on which wood harvesting is practised under Government control, but not reserved for that purpose
 Public 3 Land on which wood production is excluded (National Parks etc.)

FISHERIES: GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION
(\$'000)

Year	N S W	Vic	Qld	S A	W A	Tas	N T	Aust
GROSS VALUE								
1979-80	58,651	27,898	(d)82,789	(a)35,438	85,652	20,463	16,806	(b)(c)325,632
1980-81	73,048	33,440	(d)(e)86,292	(a)46,606	82,764	26,514	19,516	(b)(c)388,533
1981-82	74,983	30,525	n.a.	52,062	99,254	32,898	18,392	n.a.
1982-83	73,896	31,022	n.a.	81,234	128,208	31,140	19,288	n.a.
1983-84	73,234	34,080	n.a.	58,864	141,425	39,133	20,659	n.a.
1984-85	n.a.	45,998	n.a.	67,973	163,347	47,036	17,207	n.a.

(a) Incomplete excludes octopus, cuttlefish, oysters and scallops. (b) Incomplete see individual States (c) Includes value of pearlning which has been excluded from State totals (d) Incomplete excludes rock lobster (e) Incomplete excludes shark

SELECTED FISHERIES PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE
1984-85

Product	N S W	Vic	Qld	S A	W A	Tas	N T	Aust
QUANTITY (tonnes) (a)								
Fish	n.a.	16,268	n.a.	22,667	17,391	5,216	2,800	n.a.
Crustaceans	n.a.	6,556	n.a.	39,956	142,332	18,655	14,247	n.a.
Molluscs (edible)	n.a.	23,175	n.a.	5,350	3,624	23,164	160	n.a.
GROSS VALUE (\$'000)								
Fish	n.a.	11,956	n.a.	17,068	17,670	8,503	1,784	n.a.
Crustaceans	n.a.	638	n.a.	4,376	12,249	1,916	2,241	n.a.
Molluscs (edible)	n.a.	20,249	n.a.	1,794	1,331	7,411	113	n.a.

(a) Estimated live weight

**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1984-85**

Industry subdivision	Number of establish- ments operating at end of June		Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turn- over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expendi- ture less disposals
	No	No				Opening	Closing			
						\$m	\$m			
M Metallic minerals	330	30,919	850.1	5,211.2	781.6	738.5	2,168.7	2,999.4	542.3	
Coal	132	33,719	1,137.6	5,965.3	723.9	661.0	2,561.7	3,340.8	532.4	
Oil and gas	27	4,169	131.4	3,875.8	168.5	196.1	302.9	3,800.6	630.5	
Construction materials	856	6,230	130.4	889.6	60.0	60.7	419.7	470.7	36.9	
Other non-metallic minerals	304	2,555	57.9	348.9	52.1	60.0	158.2	188.5	189.8	
Total mining — 1984-85	1,649	77,692	2,307.4	16,290.8	1,786.0	1,718.3	5,611.1	10,609.9	1,831.0	
1983-84	1,630	77,628	2,128.6	13,524.2	1,699.3	1,700.4	4,699.9	8,825.4	2,457.2	
1982-83	1,542	78,756	2,063.1	11,901.1	1,332.7	1,710.1	4,169.1	8,109.5	3,497.3	

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. (b) Average employment over whole year, includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

MINERAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Brick clay and shale	000 tonnes	9.005	8.146	7.882	6.198	6 476	7.668
Coal—							
Black (a)	000 tonnes	81.249	96.074	99.560	119.094	129.684	145.173
Brown (lignite)(b)	000 tonnes	29.544	29.212	34.904	33.042	31.345	36.389
Construction materials—							
Sand(c)	000 tonnes	26.241	27.285	28.712	24.312	24.760	27.017
Gravel(c)	000 tonnes	14.998	14.338	16.088	13.240	14.612	16.951
Crushed and broken stone	000 tonnes	56.123	53.891	58.478	50.619	55.407	65.573
Copper(d)	tonnes	235.122	246.441	259.707	235.302	249.282	251.782
Gold(d)	kg	18.273	15.991	22.238	25.825	33.881	48.853
Iron ore	000 tonnes	96.998	93.754	86.786	78.971	76.478	n.p.
Lead-copper concentrate	tonnes	24.185	22.328	31.999	24.968	20.835	28.200
Lead-zinc concentrate	000 tonnes	6.386	9.896	41.179	40.205	37.932	46.276
Mineral sands—							
Ilmenite concentrate(e)	000 tonnes	1.336	1.259	1.238	932	1.017	1.264
Zircon concentrate	000 tonnes	447	481	459	404	412	452
Nickel concentrate	000 tonnes	347	404	423	483	506	497
Petroleum—							
Crude oil(f)	megalitres	23.668	23.052	22.378	22.069	26.828	30.919
Natural gas	gigalitres	8.876	10.435	11.550	11.654	12.098	12.958
Tin concentrate	tonnes	23.083	24.204	24.604	20.424	16.448	13.321
Tungsten—							
Scheelite concentrate	tonnes	3.864	3.800	3.364	2.307	1.801	2.045
Wolfram concentrate	000 tonnes	2.411	2.463	2.017	1.502	1.499	1.427
Total value of minerals produced	\$m	7.208	8.158	9.089	10.520	11.602	14.300

(a) Raw coal from 1982-83, earlier years are a mixture of raw and saleable coal (b) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production (c) Excludes Western Australian production (d) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay (e) Includes beneficiated ilmenite (f) Stabilised crude oil, including condensate

**EXPENDITURE ON MINERAL EXPLORATION
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)**
(\$'000)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
PRIVATE			
New South Wales	55 583	49 464	51 793
Victoria	11 120	15 179	12 318
Queensland	80 749	79 512	88 559
South Australia	54 380	57 554	48 863
Western Australia	184 699	189 817	205 245
Tasmania	18 042	17 798	10 819
Northern Territory	24 150	28 005	24 636
<i>Total</i>	<i>428 702</i>	<i>437 328</i>	<i>442 033</i>
GOVERNMENT			
<i>Total</i>	<i>13 123</i>	<i>14 274</i>	<i>7 881</i>
TOTAL			
On drilling	100 422	104 270	105 146
Other(a)	341 402	347 331	344 768
<i>Total</i>	<i>441 825</i>	<i>451 602</i>	<i>449 914</i>

(a) Includes geological, geophysical, geochemical, etc. exploration including construction of shafts, adits, etc.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establish- ments in operation at 30 June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries		Turnover	Stocks		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expendi- ture(e)
			No	\$m		Opening	Closing			
1979-80	27 430	1 154 184	13 358	65 355	9 288	11 126	41 580	25 614	2 187	
1980-81	27 681	1 149 983	14 913	73 723	11 047	12 367	46 449	28 594	2 883	
1981-82	28 706	1 154 808	17 003	81 869	12 377	13 297	51 240	31 549	4 084	
1982-83	27 698	1 052 905	17 403	82 321	13 094	13 035	51 226	31 036	3 678	
1983-84	27 472	1 009 818	17 467	88 639	12 918	13 182	54 681	34 221	2 778	
1984-85	27 611	1 018 448	18 780	98 209	13 089	14 474	61 207	38 387	3 134	

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE For more detailed statistics see the publication *Manufacturing Establishments - Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia (8203.0)*

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1984-85

	<i>N S W</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S A</i>	<i>W A</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>N T</i>	<i>A C T</i>	<i>A u s t</i>
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1985	10,218	8,498	3,392	2,196	2,451	575	137	143	27,811
Persons employed (b)—									
Males	268,921	250,513	87,593	70,911	51,155	19,302	2,103	2,587	753,665
Females	95,884	106,174	22,347	21,294	13,087	4,592	542	863	264,783
<i>Total</i>	<i>364,805</i>	<i>356,687</i>	<i>109,940</i>	<i>92,205</i>	<i>64,242</i>	<i>24,494</i>	<i>2,645</i>	<i>3,430</i>	<i>1,018,448</i>
\$ MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	6,988	6,551	1,934	1,804	1,138	443	58	64	18,780
Turnover	34,087	33,436	12,921	7,847	6,788	2,423	407	299	98,209
Stocks at 30 June—									
1984	4,802	4,486	1,411	1,127	781	321	77	83	13,089
1985	5,330	4,986	1,499	1,289	849	385	78	78	14,474
Purchases and transfers in and selected expenses	20,556	20,782	8,623	4,893	4,343	1,549	279	182	61,207
Value added(d)	14,060	13,154	4,385	3,095	2,513	938	129	113	38,387
Fixed capital expenditure(e)	1,322	1,035	219	231	258	52	18	1	3,134

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year

(b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors

(d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses

(e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals

NOTE See NOTE page 55

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1984-85**

Industry subdivision	Number of establish- ments operating at 30 June 1985	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)		Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)
			1984	1985	1984	1985		
	No	No	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 387	166 954	3 012	21 008	2 163	2 326	14 336	6 835
Textiles	656	33 521	586	2 689	407	473	1 729	1 026
Clothing and footwear	2 011	74 500	1 005	3 551	512	574	1 954	1 659
Wood, wood products and furniture	4 023	72 691	1 102	4 969	591	659	2 847	2 190
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	2 972	102 095	1 969	8 145	733	882	4 249	4 044
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	887	55 090	1 269	9 811	1 438	1 570	6 402	3 542
Non-metallic mineral products	1 711	38 582	802	4 656	529	561	2 717	1 971
Basic metal products	529	76 668	1 782	12 439	2 018	2 236	8 661	3 996
Fabricated metal products	4 137	93 222	1 604	6 948	979	1 037	4 094	2 912
Transport equipment	1 308	119 648	2 326	9 790	1 277	1 438	6 142	3 809
Other machinery and equipment	3 778	126 746	2 304	9 268	1 809	1 999	5 092	4 366
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2 212	58 731	1 021	4 935	634	718	2 982	2 037
Total manufacturing	27 611	1 018 448	18 780	98 209	13 089	14 474	61 207	38 387

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year

(b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors

(d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses

NOTE See NOTE, page 55

SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1983-84	1984-85	1985-86 ^p
Bever(s)	mil litres	1,873	1,861	1,863
Building materials —				
Clay bricks	mil	1,771	1,982	1,980
Particle board	000 cu m	673	696	731
Portland cement	000 tonnes	5,072	5,680	6,049
Carpets and carpeting	mil sq m	383	414	420
Confectionery	000 tonnes	1318	1352	1374
Electric motors	mil	26	25	23
Electricity generated	mil kWh	111,701	119,188	124,369
Gas (b)	mil mj	441,202	463,473	512,409
Household appliances —				
Electric washing machines	000	293	278	282
Refrigerators, domestic	—	285	249	328
TV sets (incl. combinations)	—	255	299	238
Motor vehicles(c) —				
Cars(d)	—	330	365	386
Caravans	—	87	93	90
Utilities and vans (up to 2,900 mm wheel-base)	—	12	n.a.	n.a.
Pig iron	000 tonnes	5,258	5,341	5,925
Raw steel	—	6,093	6,301	6,826
Sulphuric acid (100%)	—	1,706	1,783	1,788
Superphosphate(e)	—	2,668	2,647	2,479
Tobacco and cigarettes (f)	000 tonnes	265	260	274
Wool textiles —				
Scoured wool(g)	000 tonnes	857	999	1112
Woven cloth(h)	mil sq m	99	105	111
Yarn, woollen and worsted	000 tonnes	196	230	238

(a) Includes ale and stout (b) Gas available for issue through mains includes natural gas (c) From either Australian made or imported panels (d) Includes station wagons (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22% P2O5 equivalent (f) Source: Dept of Industry, Technology and Commerce (g) Includes carbonised wool. Excludes scoured wool from fellmongered, dead or waste wool (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool but excludes blanketing and rug material

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), BY COMMODITY GROUP, AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

Commodity group	1983-84 (a)	1984-85 (a)	1985-86 (a)
Groceries	9,851.6	10,654.0	11,912.6
Fresh meat	2,369.9	2,385.9	2,716.1
Other food	4,273.5	4,717.3	5,289.8
Beer, wine and spirits	5,499.7	5,883.0	6,435.0
Clothing and drapery	8,019.5	6,416.4	7,107.8
Footwear	1,025.2	1,121.8	1,244.4
Hardware, china and glassware	2,011.7	2,144.1	2,339.9
Electrical goods	3,296.5	3,452.5	3,659.4
Furniture	1,386.2	1,529.4	1,798.0
Floor coverings	552.4	608.9	673.8
Cosmetics	1,057.9	1,177.4	1,353.3
Medicines, etc	1,061.9	1,107.2	1,201.9
Newspapers, books and stationery	1,796.4	2,037.7	2,233.3
Other goods	3,593.8	3,892.4	4,554.0
Total	43,796.1	47,028.0	52,519.6

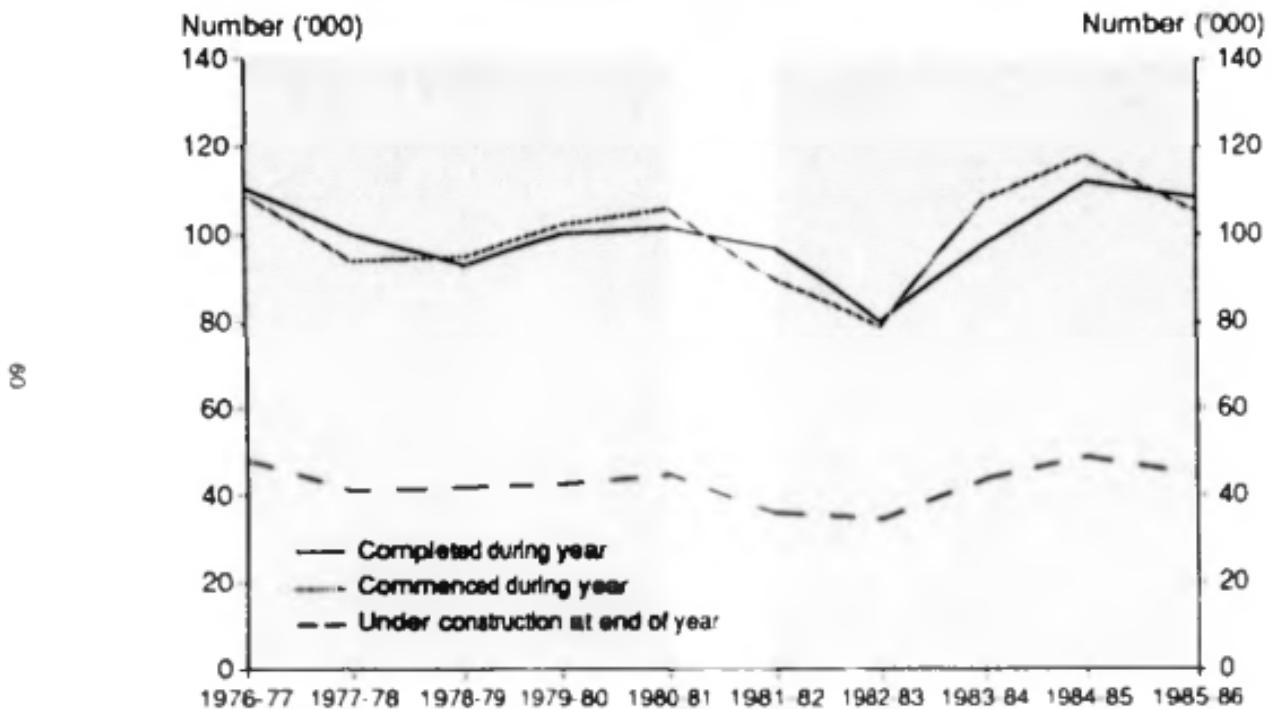
(a) Survey based on 1979-80 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

Industry	1983-84 (a)	1984-85 (a)	1985-86 (a)
Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists	13,840.5	14,852.7	16,585.7
Butchers	1,517.8	1,550.5	1,814.0
General stores	475.0	470.9	498.4
Other food stores	2,716.0	2,910.1	3,301.7
Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	5,159.6	5,487.6	6,068.5
Clothing and fabric stores	4,050.1	4,363.0	4,964.1
Department stores	4,767.6	5,438.8	5,934.1
Footwear stores	751.7	806.2	883.5
Domestic hardware stores, jewellers	1,174.1	1,188.7	1,367.7
Electrical goods stores	2,698.4	2,705.2	2,861.8
Furniture stores	1,113.3	1,215.2	1,460.0
Floor coverings stores	449.0	522.4	572.4
Chemists	1,779.4	1,854.4	2,052.2
Newsagents	1,545.0	1,728.1	1,798.5
Other	1,799.6	1,960.3	2,382.3
Total(b)	43,836.7	47,054.1	52,544.1

(a) Survey based on 1979-80 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory
(b) A small difference between this figure and that for total value of retail sales shown in the table above occurs due to some businesses having access to more up-to-date records when supplying the data for commodities

NEW HOUSES: AUSTRALIA, 1976-77 TO 1985-86

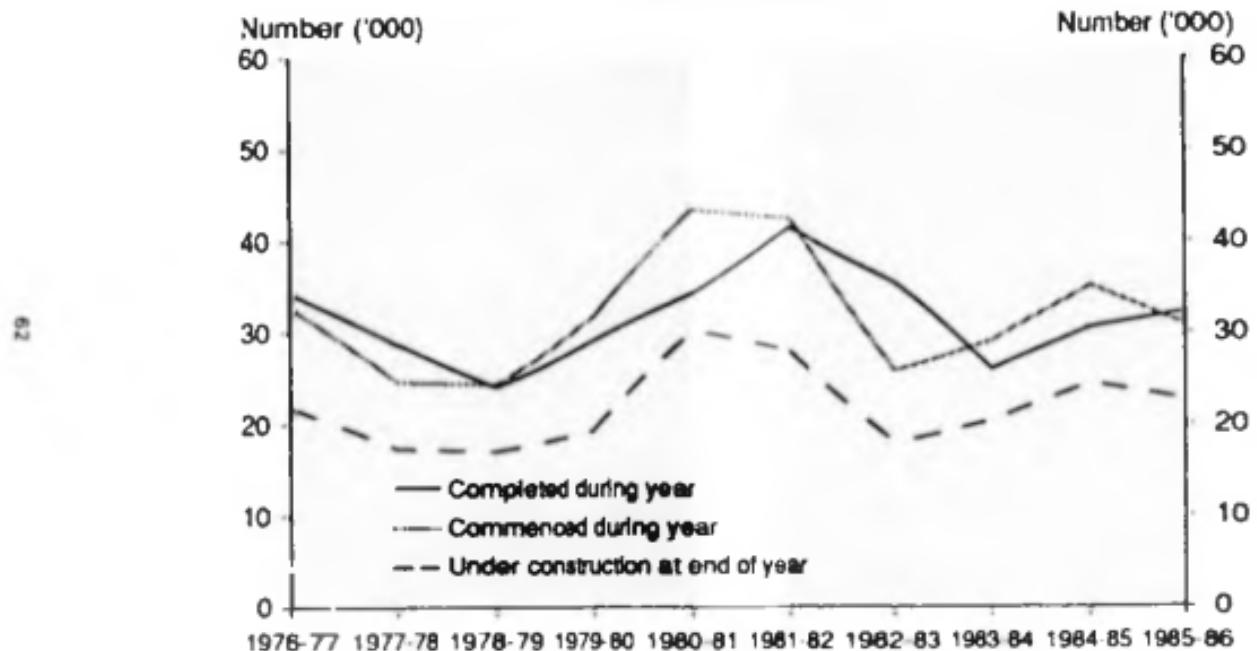


Note: Break in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82

**BUILDING : NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS
('000)**

State or Territory	Houses			Other dwellings		
	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
COMMENCED						
N.S.W.	28.7	29.6	26.1	8.4	10.0	9.3
Vic.	28.2	32.7	29.9	5.5	7.6	8.0
Qld	24.8	23.9	21.6	8.4	6.2	5.4
S.A.	8.6	9.6	7.3	3.8	4.6	3.4
W.A.	12.0	14.3	13.1	2.9	4.0	4.2
Tas.	2.6	3.1	2.9	0.6	0.9	1.0
N.T.	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7
A.C.T.	1.6	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
Aust.	107.9	117.6	104.9	29.1	36.1	30.9
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)						
N.S.W.	13.3	15.4	12.7	7.8	9.2	9.2
Vic.	13.9	16.6	16.2	4.1	5.8	5.2
Qld	6.5	5.1	4.9	3.2	3.0	2.5
S.A.	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.3
W.A.	4.0	4.2	4.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
Tas.	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
N.T.	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4
A.C.T.	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.9
Aust.	43.8	48.8	44.7	20.4	24.5	22.7
COMPLETED						
N.S.W.	25.6	27.3	28.4	8.8	8.6	9.0
Vic.	25.8	29.7	30.0	5.0	5.9	6.5
Qld	23.4	25.2	21.8	7.4	6.2	6.0
S.A.	7.5	9.5	8.1	3.0	3.7	4.2
W.A.	10.3	14.0	12.6	2.1	3.7	4.2
Tas.	2.4	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.9	0.8
N.T.	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.1
A.C.T.	1.4	1.9	3.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
Aust.	97.8	111.8	108.2	26.0	30.6	32.3

DWELLING UNITS IN NEW OTHER RESIDENTIAL BUILDING AUSTRALIA,
1976-77 TO 1985-86



Note: Break in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82.

**BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL BUILDING
(\$ million)**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>
COMMENCED			
New South Wales	3,907	4,371	5,410
Victoria	2,806	3,932	4,169
Queensland	2,599	2,647	2,735
South Australia	898	1,236	1,242
Western Australia	948	1,594	1,623
Tasmania	202	302	380
Northern Territory	247	302	271
Australian Capital Territory	274	440	657
Australia	11,880	14,824	16,487
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)			
New South Wales	3,490	4,052	4,928
Victoria	2,315	3,266	3,885
Queensland	1,647	1,766	1,837
South Australia	499	768	824
Western Australia	566	1,057	1,279
Tasmania	110	181	281
Northern Territory	228	310	233
Australian Capital Territory	707	960	1,464
Australia	9,562	12,381	14,531
COMPLETED			
New South Wales	3,145	3,971	4,723
Victoria	2,558	3,229	3,974
Queensland	2,254	2,563	2,972
South Australia	837	980	1,215
Western Australia	875	1,109	1,465
Tasmania	213	235	284
Northern Territory	186	225	370
Australian Capital Territory	201	293	433
Australia	10,269	12,606	16,437

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS VESSELS, ARRIVALS AND
DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA**

	<i>Arrivals</i>		<i>Departures</i>	
	<i>No</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>
	* 000		* 000	
With cargo—				
1980-81	2 260	50 695	5 281	214 902
1981-82	2 260	50 059	5 130	215 779
1982-83	2 176	49 079	5 014	210 957
1983-84	2 258	52 832	5 393	248 297
1984-85	2 572	60 371	6 104	290 291
1985-86	2 528	59 164	6 030	268 846
Total—				
1980-81	5 983	237 471	5 864	233 871
1981-82	5 860	233 044	5 795	236 144
1982-83	5 516	223 817	5 706	230 396
1983-84	6 131	263 614	6 025	267 264
1984-85	6 904	310 228	6 780	309 152
1985-86	6 822	307 210	6 611	304 446

SHIPPING CARGO, AUSTRALIA
(* 000 tonnes)

	<i>Discharged</i>		<i>Loaded</i>	
	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
Overseas—				
1980-81	32 553	26 809	179 705	178 800
1981-82	31 340	25 769	177 193	178 378
1982-83	27 904	23 028	170 429	169 483
1983-84	28 516	22 859	198 406	197 041
1984-85	29 665	23 508	225 078	224 145
1985-86	27 572	22 036	237 236	234 482

**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1985-86**
(¹ 000 tonnes)

	<i>Discharged</i>		<i>Loaded</i>	
	Revenue tonnes	Gross weight tonnes	Revenue tonnes	Gross weight tonnes
Europe — Atlantic	2,283	1,436	27,566	27,568
Europe — Baltic — Western	344	222	1,434	1,432
Europe — Baltic — Eastern	49	36	927	907
Europe — Mediterranean — Western	722	551	8,645	8,628
Europe — Mediterranean — Eastern	52	34	2,349	2,347
East Asia	1,532	958	27,722	27,501
Japan and North Asia	6,165	3,843	126,249	124,693
North America — West Coast	3,007	2,517	5,075	5,013
North America — East Coast	1,989	1,622	3,856	3,820
Central America and Caribbean	7	6	163	162
South America — West Coast	23	23	294	294
South America — East Coast	161	128	1,121	1,093
Africa — Mediterranean	8	8	2,419	2,370
West Africa	127	127	136	134
South and East Africa	189	158	482	470
Red Sea and Mediterranean				
Middle East	709	700	4,270	4,252
Middle East Gulf	4,034	3,990	4,764	4,746
West India	147	139	3,347	3,319
East India	9	8	1,142	1,140
South East Asia	3,348	3,092	5,563	5,388
New Zealand	1,557	1,336	2,116	1,975
Papua, New Guinea and Solomon Islands	73	58	1,596	1,508
Pacific Islands and Other Countries	1,049	1,044	765	731
Trade area not specified	—	—	—	—
Trade area not available for publication	—	—	5,138	4,994
Total	27,572	22,036	237,236	234,482

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1983-84

System	Route kilo- metres (a)	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earn- ings (b)	Working expenses (c)
		000 km	000 tonnes	000	\$'000	£'000
National	7,450	10,238	12,083	357	227,063	325,170
N S W	9,884	181,659	46,594	202,253	823,056	1,234,053
Vic	5,783	30,702	10,486	84,599	305,283	717,447
Old	10,381	133,303	53,150	37,802	717,956	725,049
S A	130	3,697	—	(d) 69,680	(d) 150,277	(d) 126,127
W A	5,623	10,333	19,870	8,965	228,339	(e) 246,552
Australia	39,251	149,832	142,183	403,455	2,361,973	1,374,398

(a) At 30 June 1984 (b) Excludes government grants (c) Excludes interest
(d) Includes details of metropolitan bus and tram services (e) Includes provision
of reserves for depreciation

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June	Route kilo- metres at 30 June	Rev- eneue train kilo- metres	Gross earnings (a)	Interest and Working expenses	Pas- sen- ger journeys	Goods and live- stock carried
	km	mil	\$m	\$m	\$m	mil tonnes
1979	39,388	148	1,193	1,828	138	375 111
1980	39,463	151	1,438	2,050	147	401 126
1981	39,136	147	1,828	2,328	120	412 127
1982	38,943	150	1,888	2,735	152	412 127
1983	39,065	148	1,952	3,101	227	395 124
1984	39,251	150	2,352	3,374	265	403 142

(a) Excludes government grants

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : ROLLING STOCK(a). AUSTRALIA

30 June	Loco- motives electric		Total	Coaching stock		Goods stock	Service stock
	Diesel	and other (b)		(c)	stock		
1982	1,678	303	1,981	8,624	65,222	7,039	
1983	1,701	296	1,997	8,514	62,154	8,752	
1984	1,783	295	2,078	5,139	62,166	8,910	

(a) Excludes jointly-owned stock. (b) Includes non-passenger-carrying diesel power vans and steam locomotives. (c) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock.

**GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(a).
AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID
1983-84**

System	Number of employees (at 30 June)			Total salaries and wages paid
	Males	Females	Total	
				\$m
National(b)	8,819	460	9,279	207
N.S.W.	37,691	3,060	40,751	868
Vic.	19,548	1,299	20,847	449
Qld	24,755	1,024	25,779	473
S.A. (c)	3,298	238	3,534	54
W.A.	7,492	331	7,823	146
Australia(a)	101,803	6,410	108,013	2,198

(a) Excludes construction staff. (b) Excludes staff made available to the South Australian State Transport Authority. (c) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services, and staff made available to the State Transport Authority by Australian National Railways Commission.

AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
SCHEDULED DOMESTIC SERVICES			
Hours flown	000	246	242
Km flown	000	127,952	128,087
Paying passengers	000	10,333	10,588
Paying passenger-km	mil	9,327	9,685
Freight—			
Tonnes		141,853	149,879
Tonne-km	000	124,796	137,819
Mail—			
Tonnes		16,787	17,571
Tonne-km	000	17,167	17,621
SCHEDULED OVERSEAS SERVICES			
Hours flown	000	82	84
Km flown	000	64,898	65,670
Paying passengers	000	2,102	2,190
Paying passenger-km	mil	14,478	15,248
Freight—			
Tonnes		75,375	84,844
Tonne-km	000	485,549	563,268
Mail—			
Tonnes		4,219	4,410
Tonne-km	000	40,058	40,324

**SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AIRLINES - PASSENGER
UPLIFTS AND DISCHARGES AT SELECTED
AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS**

Airport	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Sydney	5,338,944	5,501,492	5,900,743
Melbourne	4,500,234	4,550,568	4,851,880
Brisbane	2,518,841	2,554,622	2,684,608
Adelaide	1,635,544	1,684,281	1,762,845
Perth	995,987	1,049,587	1,127,184
Canberra	786,449	838,175	931,673
Coolangatta	553,886	567,623	630,474
Hobart	433,910	448,549	481,612
Cairns	387,895	404,168	426,206
Townsville	377,186	388,752	404,483

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a/b) vehicles
	As at 30 June 1986			Year ended 30 June 1986	
	000	000	000		
N S W	2,264.4	651.7	127.0	161,688	65,908
Vic	1,972.9	472.2	81.8	132,003	34,637
Qld	1,105.0	303.8	78.5	73,616	30,171
S A	651.5	148.2	36.1	40,840	13,402
W A	632.2	218.9	38.3	42,645	17,026
Tas	206.2	60.5	6.5	12,811	4,721
N T	42.0	28.8	4.5	4,042	3,689
A C T	111.1	16.5	3.9	8,963	2,078
Australia	6,985.4	1,930.7	374.5	476,488	171,632
30 June—					
1985	6,842.5	1,886.6	389.2	510,893	209,818
1984	6,638.2	1,798.2	398.4	461,018	189,380
1983	6,469.6	1,718.3	402.0	453,523	197,561
1982	6,306.1	1,661.1	389.2	471,255	222,678
1981	6,021.1	1,544.8	351.8	462,487	202,527

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers (b) includes motor cycles

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population		
				Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1985—						
New South Wales	7,644	1,067	8,610	139.6	19.5	157.2
Victoria	7,221	683	8,642	175.2	16.6	209.7
Queensland	3,808	502	4,341	149.4	18.7	170.4
South Australia	2,690	269	3,199	187.4	19.7	234.7
Western Australia	2,487	243	2,947	176.7	17.3	209.3
Tasmania	684	78	795	150.2	17.6	179.9
Northern Territory	455	67	533	316.1	46.5	370.3
Australian Capital Territory	210	33	213	82.9	13.0	84.1
Australia	25,179	2,942	29,280	159.8	18.7	185.8
1984	24,881	2,821	28,794	159.8	18.1	185.1
1983	24,350	2,755	28,080	158.4	17.9	182.6
1982	26,476	3,252	30,654	174.5	21.4	202.0
1981	27,592	3,321	32,126	184.8	22.2	215.2
1980	27,413	3,274	32,054	186.5	22.3	218.1

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital

**ALL TRADING BANKS : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
WITHIN AUSTRALIA(a)(b)**
(\$ million)

	June		
	1984	1985	1986
LIABILITIES(c)			
Deposits—			
Fixed	24,925	31,265	38,650
Current	13,499	15,835	15,586
<i>Total deposits</i>	<i>38,424</i>	<i>47,100</i>	<i>54,336</i>
Balances due to other banks(d)	1,997	1,884	4,070
Bills payable and all other liabilities	19,100	21,596	34,863
<i>Total liabilities</i>	<i>59,521</i>	<i>70,580</i>	<i>93,270</i>
ASSETS			
Coin, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank	678	748	876
Australian and State Government securities	6,399	7,653	8,972
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	320	311	906
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	2,409	2,861	3,301
Loans, advances, etc	31,751	39,272	53,053
All other assets	21,070	25,832	36,220
<i>Total assets</i>	<i>62,627</i>	<i>78,677</i>	<i>103,329</i>

(a) Figures shown are the averages of liabilities and assets within Australia of the banks at the close of business on the weekly balance days (usually Wednesdays) during the period concerned (b) includes External Territories (c) Excludes shareholders funds, inter-branch accounts and contingencies (d) includes amounts owing in respect of loans refinanced by the Australian Resources Development Bank Ltd and the Primary Industry Bank of Australia

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS
ADVANCES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY(a)**
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(\$ million)

	July 1985	January 1986	July 1986
Resident borrowers—			
Business			
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting—</i>			
Agriculture	3,970	4,114	4,360
Other	103	138	136
<i>Total</i>	4,073	4,252	4,496
Mining	558	425	410
Manufacturing	3,175	3,160	3,132
Construction	1,075	1,264	1,188
Wholesale Trade	1,399	1,416	1,364
Retail Trade	2,340	2,394	2,627
Transport and Storage	722	808	935
<i>Finance, Investment and Insurance—</i>			
Finance	1,294	869	1,146
Other	1,359	1,605	1,282
<i>Total</i>	2,653	2,473	2,428
Property and Business Services	1,313	1,459	1,710
Recreation, Personal and other services	1,070	1,208	1,249
Other Industries	1,846	2,023	2,312
<i>Total business</i>	20,224	20,883	21,851
of which Companies	11,179	11,064	11,907
Other	9,045	9,819	9,944
Public authorities(b)	480	656	992
Persons	13,861	14,846	15,423
<i>Total resident borrowers</i>	34,084	35,729	37,274
<i>Non-resident borrowers</i>	29	161	214
TOTAL ALL BORROWERS	34,113	35,890	37,488

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification (b) Public authorities
excluded in Total Business

SAVINGS BANKS(a)
(**\$ million**)

	<i>At end of June</i>		
	1984	1985	1986
LIABILITIES WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Depositors' balances	34,342	38,878	42,814
All other liabilities	1,760	3,011	3,383
Total liabilities	36,102	41,889	46,997
ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Coin, bullion and notes	130	144	172
Deposits with Reserve Bank	1	1	2
Deposits with trading banks	212	433	445
Commonwealth and State Government securities	5,765	5,829	6,544
Local and semi-government securities	7,987	7,822	6,482
Loans, advances, etc	20,529	26,232	30,675
All other assets	2,980	3,031	3,763
Total assets	37,603	43,482	47,982

(a) Includes External Territories.

VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(**\$ million**)

June	Notes and coin in hands of public	Deposits of public with all trading banks(a)		Deposits with all savings banks(b)	Total volume of money
		Current	Fixed		
1981	4,977	11,650	15,733	23,028	55,387
1982	5,570	11,325	19,950	24,808	61,653
1983	6,078	11,803	21,924	29,568	69,373
1984	6,983	12,863	23,243	34,051	76,940
1985	8,009	14,451	30,432	37,519	90,412
1986	8,717	14,637	37,162	41,625	102,132

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT UNIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Liabilities—			
Share capital	15.5	16.8	18.2
Reserves	134.6	180.3	239.6
Deposits	3,391.8	4,099.5	5,063.0
Loans	53.2	83.1	102.2
Other liabilities	31.1	39.9	49.7
Total liabilities	3,626.1	4,419.6	5,472.7
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans (b)	2,664.8	3,426.6	4,376.5
Cash on hand	16.5	20.8	26.7
Deposits with			
Banks	128.1	110.5	115.4
Other	504.3	485.4	536.1
Bills, bonds, etc	142.9	173.7	193.3
Physical assets	136.9	162.4	188.8
Other assets	32.8	39.9	35.9
Total assets	3,626.1	4,419.6	5,472.7
Expenditure—			
Interest on:			
Deposits	340.8	391.1	475.0
Loans	4.5	3.5	5.0
Wages and salaries	63.0	77.1	92.4
Administrative expenses	53.1	71.5	90.0
Other expenditure	45.0	57.0	72.7
Total expenditure	506.3	600.2	734.9
Income—			
Interest from:			
Loans	434.2	525.9	656.4
Deposits	70.5	78.1	82.1
Income from bills, bonds, etc	15.3	15.9	22.0
Other income	12.9	23.3	34.5
Total income	533.0	643.1	794.9

(a) At the balance date of credit unions within the financial year shown
 (b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a). AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Liabilities—			
Share capital	11,591.8	10,684.7	11,104.1
Reserves	533.1	637.7	595.1
Deposits	5,086.1	8,187.6	7,439.4
Loans	470.1	845.3	1,164.0
Other liabilities	158.6	187.3	181.5
Total liabilities	17,839.7	20,642.7	20,484.3
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	12,076.4	14,555.4	14,870.3
Cash on hand	42.1	59.1	57.3
Deposits with			
Banks	478.7	902.6	1,119.8
Other	232.1	299.2	230.5
Bills, bonds, etc	4,389.5	4,018.5	3,504.6
Physical assets	538.7	628.9	577.4
Other assets	82.3	78.9	124.4
Total assets	17,839.7	20,642.7	20,484.3
Expenditure—			
Interest on			
Shares	1,073.8	1,159.1	1,132.2
Deposits	537.7	618.1	906.1
Interest on Loans	28.3	76.9	116.1
Wages and salaries	142.3	151.7	171.3
Administrative expenses	217.5	256.1	240.7
Other expenditure	118.1	158.4	142.7
Total expenditure	2,117.8	2,420.2	2,709.1
Income—			
Interest from			
Loans	1,582.0	1,794.8	2,058.4
Deposits	109.6	148.7	168.5
Income from bills, bonds, etc	496.0	516.5	480.6
Other income	79.0	131.8	106.7
Total income	2,266.5	2,691.8	2,814.1

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Assets—			
Balances outstanding on finance agreements(b)	20,573.1	22,855.4	22,927.5
Cash on hand and bank deposits	32.2	99.1	84.5
Loans to authorised money market dealers	19.4	11.7	10.6
Investments in shares and securities	354.0	452.6	548.8
Physical assets	208.6	227.8	266.4
Other assets	389.3	507.0	514.5
Total assets	21,676.7	24,153.6	24,332.3
Liabilities—			
Paid-up capital	1,305.7	1,348.2	1,551.9
Reserves	582.8	661.9	702.5
Unappropriated profits	551.3	645.1	809.6
Borrowed funds—			
Bank loans and overdrafts	419.8	435.5	456.4
Debentures	8,255.5	9,810.2	10,220.0
Secured and unsecured loans	8,754.2	9,273.0	8,726.1
Other liabilities	1,707.6	1,979.9	1,885.8
Total liabilities	21,676.7	24,153.6	24,332.3
Income for year—			
Interest from finance agreements	3,210.9	4,010.0	4,085.7
Other income	199.8	252.4	313.7
Total income	3,410.6	4,262.4	4,399.5
Expenditure for year—			
Interest on borrowed funds	2,160.8	2,758.8	2,773.5
Wages, salaries and allowances, directors' fees and emoluments	288.5	340.9	370.4
Other expenditure	538.6	712.4	708.0
Total expenditure	2,987.9	3,812.3	3,849.9

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown included are only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding net of unmatured income in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more in total on an Australia-wide basis (b) Excludes unearned income

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS: FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES,
AUSTRALIA AT 30 JUNE 1986(a)**
(\$ million)

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Category	Financial operations		Selected liabilities					
	Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from—		Borrowing from—					
	Residents	Non- residents	Residents		Non- residents			
	Residents	Non- residents	Non- residents	Notes	Related corporations (b)	Banks	Other	Non- residents
Building societies	481.7	96.0	—	62.9	364.4	18,348.8	68.4	
Credit co-operatives	143.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	30.1	5,765.4	n.a.	
Authorised money market dealers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29.9	1,589.6	320.8	3.0	
Money market corporations	1,364.0	4,718.0	1,148.0	1,099.6	1,877.4	17,138.9	6,663.2	
Pastoral finance companies	331.7	279.8	—	1,196.1	87.0	720.4	277.9	
Finance companies	1,237.6	2,046.2	589.0	1,037.1	1,275.5	20,634.6	1,245.8	
General financiers	195.2	64.3	127.7	567.2	1,262.0	1,678.9	353.4	
Intra-group financiers	793.7	275.6	200.2	1,401.0	137.5	821.1	1,270.7	
Other financial corporations	39.4	—	4.8	12.0	8.5	498.1	—	

(a) Excludes credit co-operatives and general financiers with assets not exceeding \$5 million

78 FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, AUSTRALIA: ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1986(a)
(\$ million)

Category	Loans to dealers authorised in the STMM		Bills of exchange and promissory notes		Other assets arising from the provision of finance		All other assets in Australia	Assets in Australia	Total assets overseas
	Cash and bank deposits	Government and other place- ments(b)	public authority securities	held(c)	Other securities	(d)			
Building societies	999.9	199.3	1,063.7	2,270.5	235.6	14,587.0	771.6	20,127.6	—
Credit co-operatives	144.4	562.8	75.6	108.2	24.0	5,058.7	276.8	8,250.1	—
Authorised money market dealers	218.1	13.8	1,427.1	373.0	—	0.2	13.6	2,045.8	—
Money market corporations	1,809.6	5,984.8	796.1	6,247.7	1,560.7	12,287.1	1,156.7	29,802.7	1,137.6
Pastoral finance companies	45.3	353.4	—	62.3	547.8	3,491.0	506.8	5,006.4	289.8
Finance companies	160.8	996.5	15.5	315.6	475.2	28,859.8	734.7	29,557.9	15.4
General financiers	60.6	317.4	100	360.8	168.2	3,536.7	712.9	5,166.6	5.3
Intra group financiers	18.2	234.9	—	46.7	204.5	3,078.5	832.8	4,415.6	36.3
Other financial corporations	20.1	271.6	5.7	161.2	20	62.6	17.5	540.7	—

(a) Excludes credit co-operatives and general financiers with assets not exceeding \$5 million

(b) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations

(c) includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been re-financed by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations

**HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION
AUSTRALIA, 1985-86
(\$ million)**

**Secured housing finance commitments
to individuals—by purpose of commitment**

<i>Type of Lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Savings banks	1,173.3	406.9	4,798.9	6,379.1
Trading banks	297.9	92.3	1,046.5	1,436.7
Permanent building societies	379.2	203.9	1,892.8	2,476.0
Credit unions and cooperative housing societies	77.4	32.6	261.6	371.6
Finance companies	64.9	36.5	174.8	275.3
Other banks and general government	76.8	77.7	278.6	432.9
Insurance companies	11.1	7.3	117.6	136.0
Money market cor- porations and general financiers	0.3	0.2	25.5	25.8
Total, all lenders	2,080.7	856.4	8,598.2	11,633.3

**COMMERCIAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS—AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

<i>Purpose of commitment</i>	<i>Quarter ended—</i>		
	<i>June 1986</i>	<i>September 1986</i>	<i>December 1986</i>
Fixed loan facilities—			
Construction finance	1,016.1	909.9	974.4
Purchase of real property	1,075.2	1,102.1	1,114.6
Wholesale finance	468.0	280.0	641.2
Purchase of plant and equipment	522.4	485.4	482.1
Other	3,902.0	2,800.5	3,019.0
Total Fixed loan facilities	6,983.7	6,377.9	6,231.2
New and increased credit limits under revolving credit facilities	14,735.1	11,420.7	13,670.3
Total Commercial finance commitments	21,718.8	18,798.6	19,901.6

PERSONAL FINANCE—AUSTRALIA(a)
(\$ million)

<i>Type of lender</i>	<i>Quarter ended—</i>		
	<i>June 1986</i>	<i>September 1986</i>	<i>December 1986</i>
All banks	2,462.3	2,524.7	2,555.9
Credit Unions	399.6	444.3	460.6
Finance Companies	793.6	769.5	782.1
Life Insurance offices	21.6	(b)74.0	(b)104.2
Other	49.4		
Total	3,726.4	3,812.4	3,912.7

(a) Includes both fixed loan commitments and commitments under revolving credit facilities (b) Following the coverage revision in July 1986 no life offices have been included in these statistics

LEASE FINANCE—AUSTRALIA
VALUE OF GOODS UNDER NEW FINANCE LEASE COMMITMENTS(a)
(\$ million)

<i>Type of goods</i>	<i>Quarter ended—</i>		
	<i>June 1986</i>	<i>September 1986</i>	<i>December 1986</i>
Motor vehicles—			
Motor cars	507.8	485.2	467.5
Trucks	201.4	208.8	192.7
Other motor vehicles	42.6	38.9	36.5
Other transport equipment	38.9	33.2	34.8
Construction and earth-moving equipment	93.2	75.2	82.9
Agricultural machinery and equipment	46.5	37.0	42.1
Automatic data processing equipment and office machines	112.4	158.0	211.3
Shop and office furniture, fittings and equipment	123.5	142.3	170.9
Other	235.5	180.8	158.1
Total	1,401.6	1,369.7	1,396.9

(a) Excludes leveraged leases

**NET CASH RAISED IN AUSTRALIA
BY COMPANIES LISTED ON AUSTRALIAN STOCK EXCHANGES**
(\$ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Net cash raised via shares, debentures, etc., by industry(a) —						
Manufacturing	1,390.5	809.1	367.4	282.6	398.5	816.9
Banking and non-bank finance	1,211.9	1,344.6	524.1	570.6	1,882.9	1,875.0
Wholesale and retail trade	219.5	327.2	112.4	241.1	659.1	748.9
Mining	1,281.9	616.9	233.2	866.5	336.7	1,236.2
Other industries	314.0	365.7	279.9	347.1	813.1	983.1
Total	4,417.7	3,463.6	1,617.0	2,307.9	4,088.3	6,660.1
Through shares(b)	2,627.1	1,593.7	1,013.5	1,757.3	2,178.1	4,013.9
Through debentures, unsecured notes, loans and deposits(c)	1,790.6	1,869.8	603.5	550.1	1,910.2	1,646.2

(a) Up until 1980-81 industry was based on the Population Census Classification of Industries (revised 1966). From 1981-82 industry is based on the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). (b) Includes preference shares. (c) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

**OUTLAYS, REVENUE AND DEFICIT OF COMMONWEALTH, STATE
AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS(a)**
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85p
Current outlay	47,561	66,377	64,808	73,599
General government final consumption expenditure	24,770	28,070	31,530	35,274
Required current transfer payments	5,048	6,418	7,983	9,940
Unrequited current transfer payments	17,732	21,888	26,295	28,386
Subsidies paid to enterprises	2,390	3,020	3,241	3,463
Personal benefit payments	13,401	16,275	19,036	21,463
Current grants to non-profit institutions	1,929	2,570	2,892	3,419
to foreign governments and organisations	1,281	1,838	2,215	2,583
Other current transfer payments	688	732	777	836
Capital outlays	11,396	14,264	14,691	16,325
Gross fixed capital expenditure	10,463	12,953	13,325	15,512
Expenditure on new fixed assets	11,763	13,931	14,739	16,236
Expenditure on secondhand fixed assets (net)	-1,300	-978	-1,414	-724
Increase in stocks	331	440	200	-235
Expenditure on land and intangible assets (net)	17	41	21	41
Capital transfer payments	316	374	529	601
Capital grants to non-profit institutions	316	375	476	590
to other sectors	87	84	86	165
Other capital transfer payments	229	292	390	426
Advances paid (net)	269	456	617	407
Revenue	52,972	58,862	65,031	75,292
Taxes, fees and fines	47,282	51,915	56,829	66,366
Net operating surpluses of public trading enterprises	2,916	3,625	4,287	4,438
Property income and other revenue	2,774	3,422	3,914	4,487
Financing transactions	5,975	11,779	14,468	14,632
Increase in provisions	1,860	2,225	2,948	3,191
Deficit	4,125	9,555	11,520	11,441

(a) Excludes financial enterprises

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Taxes, fees and fines	47,282.4	51,921.8	58,828.3	66,362.7
Taxes on income	28,462.7	28,045.3	29,618.0	36,300.7
Income taxes levied on individuals	21,205.0	22,842.6	24,691.5	29,288.6
Income taxes levied on enterprises	5,053.1	4,688.8	4,460.3	5,414.3
Income taxes levied on non-residents	204.6	414.0	466.2	597.7
Employers' payroll taxes	2,809.2	3,208.5	3,316.8	3,644.4
General taxes (payroll tax)	2,790.9	3,191.0	3,298.6	3,617.4
Selective taxes (stevedoring industry charges)	18.2	17.6	19.3	26.9
Taxes on property	3,805.7	3,663.5	4,391.5	5,027.9
Taxes on immovable property	2,111.7	2,454.5	2,687.1	3,022.8
Estate, inheritance and gift duty	138.6	71.1	44.4	13.4
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	1,355.4	1,137.9	1,660.0	1,991.7
Taxes on provision of goods and services	12,317.3	14,374.4	16,466.6	18,944.0
General taxes (sales tax)	2,854.2	3,490.1	4,164.8	4,966.1
Excises	6,383.8	7,334.0	8,293.6	9,296.4
Crude oil and LPG	3,163.3	3,486.0	3,664.5	4,241.8
Other excises	3,200.5	3,848.0	4,629.1	5,054.6
Taxes on international trade	2,168.4	2,104.3	2,397.9	2,995.4
Taxes on gambling	728.0	816.9	912.2	1,038.7
Taxes on insurance	212.8	629.1	698.2	647.3
Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	1,834.2	2,067.1	2,403.7	2,703.8
Motor vehicle taxes	1,007.4	1,154.2	1,304.9	1,479.7
Franchise taxes	509.8	735.9	972.7	1,123.5
Other taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	117.0	177.0	126.2	100.6
Fees and fines	453.4	563.0	632.7	741.9

INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1983-84 INCOME YEAR
(Taxable individuals)

<i>Grade of taxable income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
\$	000	\$ million	\$ million
Under 5,000	136	685.8	19.4
5,000-5,999	318	1,761.0	75.9
6,000-6,999	329	2,131.5	171.9
7,000-7,999	304	2,282.8	249.5
8,000-8,999	294	2,498.3	315.3
9,000-9,999	274	2,603.6	379.9
10,000-10,999	272	2,856.0	457.3
11,000-11,999	276	3,170.4	546.1
12,000-12,999	296	3,702.2	674.1
13,000-13,999	336	4,634.2	862.3
14,000-14,999	349	5,068.7	994.6
15,000-15,999	339	5,252.3	1,058.3
16,000-16,999	321	5,289.7	1,090.7
17,000-17,999	297	5,201.3	1,094.7
18,000-18,999	269	4,982.2	1,088.3
19,000-19,999	250	4,863.1	1,087.8
20,000-21,999	392	8,221.9	1,913.2
22,000-23,999	307	7,043.8	1,768.2
24,000-25,999	236	5,894.3	1,571.3
26,000-27,999	175	4,713.9	1,320.5
28,000-29,999	129	3,722.1	1,086.5
30,000-34,999	192	6,187.7	1,910.8
35,000-39,999	102	3,767.1	1,263.3
40,000-49,999	66	2,911.9	1,086.1
50,000-99,999	42	2,664.0	1,172.9
100,000 and over	5	888.8	474.4
Total	6,306	102,776.6	23,683.5

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE : COMMONWEALTH
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**
(\$ million)

	30 June		
	1984	1985	1986
For Commonwealth—			
Repayable in Australian dollars—			
Treasury bonds	15,493.6	21,288.6	22,310.8
Treasury indexed bonds	4,577.3	3,914.7	2,033.6
Australian savings bonds	130.9	94.1	67.1
Income equalization deposits	8.8	6.7	5.5
Overdue securities	2,073.0	2,894.7	6,853.5
Treasury notes			
Treasury bills—			
Internal	732.7	519.8	627.1
Public			30.7
Other(s)			
<i>Total</i>	<i>23,016.4</i>	<i>28,718.7</i>	<i>32,259.7</i>
Repayable in overseas currencies(b)	7,076.2	9,786.4	13,827.0
<i>Total Commonwealth Government</i>	<i>30,092.6</i>	<i>38,505.1</i>	<i>46,086.7</i>
For States and Northern Territory—			
Repayable in Australian Dollars—			
Treasury bonds	13,832.2	14,364.6	15,569.6
Australian savings bonds	2,071.1	2,059.4	1,934.7
Tax-free stock	13.8	13.5	13.5
State domestic raisings	816.5	881.3	862.3
Overdue securities	0.1		1.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,833.4</i>	<i>17,318.9</i>	<i>18,381.3</i>
Repayable in overseas currencies(b)	7.7	6.4	5.4
<i>Total States and NT</i>	<i>16,841.1</i>	<i>17,325.2</i>	<i>18,386.7</i>
Total Commonwealth, States and NT	46,933.6	56,830.3	64,473.4

(a) Includes loans taken over from previous Canberra Commercial Development Authority. (b) Australian dollar equivalent at 30 June

Source: *Government Securities on Issue at 30 June Budget Paper No. 8*.

DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	116,053	126,681	141,254
Government	36,459	41,042	45,798
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	28,910	34,186	38,241
Public enterprises	9,105	8,870	10,387
General government	5,353	8,278	7,083
Increase in stocks	1,382	1,068	1,308
Statistical discrepancy	-1,127	1,239	2,129
Gross national expenditure	195,115	219,354	246,200
Exports of goods and services	28,013	34,176	38,112
National turnover of goods and services	223,128	253,530	284,312
Less Imports of goods and services	30,757	39,017	45,373
Expenditure on gross domestic product	192,371	214,513	238,939
Wages, salaries and supplements	98,943	109,380	120,298
Gross operating surplus—			
Trading enterprises—			
Companies	24,292	27,696	31,633
Unincorporated	22,806	23,985	26,431
Dwellings owned by persons	16,825	19,841	23,898
Public	6,433	7,445	8,673
General Government	4,422	4,744	5,287
Financial enterprises	887	296	-1,326
Less imputed bank service charge	4,993	5,288	5,021
Gross domestic product at factor cost	189,415	188,068	209,773
Indirect taxes less subsidies	22,956	26,445	29,166
Gross domestic product	192,371	214,513	238,939
Gross farm product	9,038	9,052	8,957
Gross non-farm product	183,333	205,461	229,982

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Source: *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia, December Quarter, 1986* (5206.0).

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	79,913	82,651	84,808
Government	24,386	25,906	27,089
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	20,310	22,554	22,463
Public	9,860	9,337	9,935
Increase in stocks	1,247	737	721
Statistical discrepancy	-765	865	1,303
Gross national expenditure	134,741	142,050	146,299
Exports of goods and services	22,635	25,652	27,286
Less imports of goods and services	24,536	28,286	28,305
Expenditure on gross domestic product	132,740	139,416	145,280
Gross farm product	8,427	8,636	8,423
Gross non-farm product	124,313	130,780	136,867

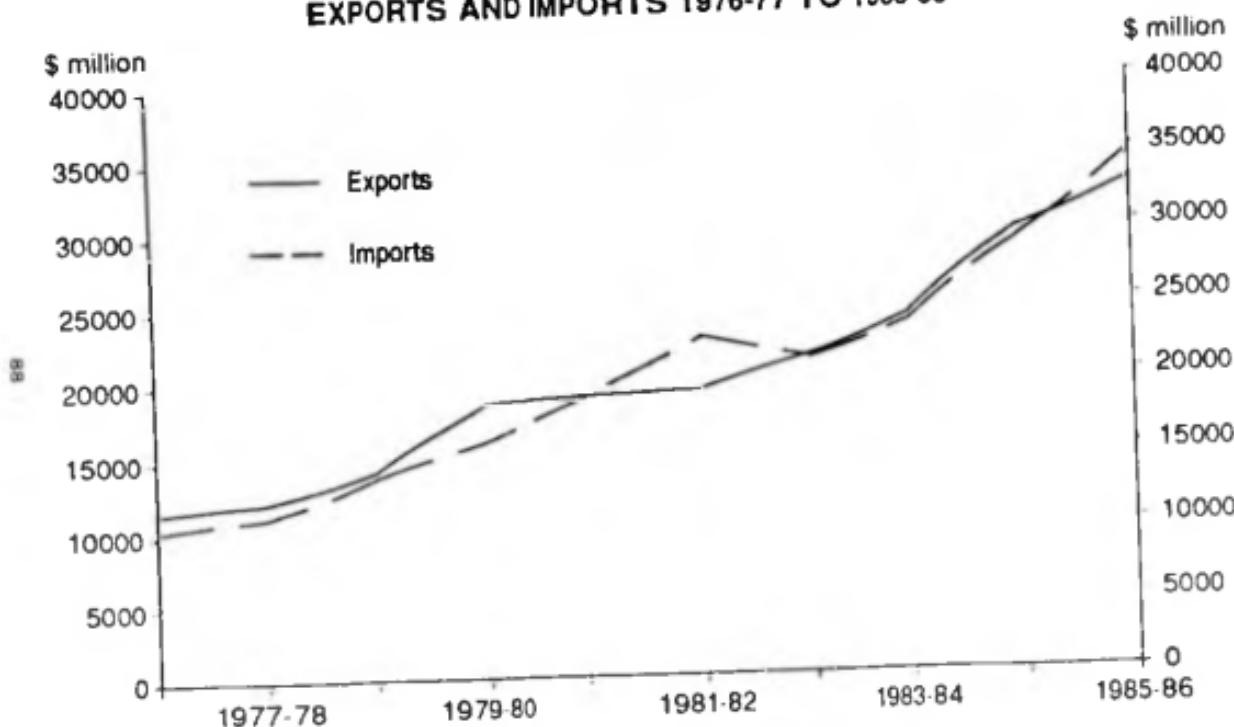
**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND
INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private—			
Dwellings	6,009	6,721	6,792
Non-dwelling construction	2,429	2,954	3,677
Equipment	10,392	11,312	10,680
Real estate transfer expenses	1,480	1,567	1,414
Total private	20,310	22,554	22,463
Public enterprises	6,202	5,501	5,917
General government	3,448	3,836	4,018
Total	29,960	31,891	32,398
Increase in stocks—			
Private non-farm	-284	795	1,117
Farm	320	-75	-79
Public marketing authorities	1,183	-38	-423
Other public authorities	8	55	106
Total	1,247	737	721

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Source: *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia, December Quarter, 1986* (5206.0).

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1976-77 TO 1985-86



FOREIGN TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports \$m	Imports \$m	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
			\$m
1980-81	18,949	18,790	+159
1981-82	19,294	22,766	-3,472
1982-83	21,464	21,218	+238
1983-84	24,012	23,540	+472
1984-85	29,708	29,049	+659
1985-86	32,818	34,891	-1,873

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS(a)
(\$ million)**

Sec Div No	Description	1985-86	
		Exports	Imports
0	Food and live animals	8,102.1	1,418.1
00	Live animals	279.5	81.9
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,700.6	16.7
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	437.0	78.3
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	468.8	333.4
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	3,940.2	68.5
05	Vegetables and fruit	372.1	262.8
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	649.5	22.9
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	57.1	418.8
08	Feeding stuff for animals (except unmilled cereals)	150.1	37.8
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	29.2	97.0
1	Beverages and tobacco	84.7	287.6
11	Beverages	69.5	199.9
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	15.2	97.7

For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(s)—continued**
(\$ million)

Sec Div. No	Description	Exports	Imports
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9,015.0	1,022.5
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	395.4	3.8
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	51.2	7.7
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	4.2	75.8
24	Cork and wood	264.5	328.4
25	Pulp and waste paper	14.7	103.7
26	Textile fibres and their wastes	3,207.3	134.6
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)	152.5	260.0
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4,854.7	261.1
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s	70.5	82.4
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7,989.4	1,927.4
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	5,252.4	30.0
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2,276.1	1,924.0
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	460.9	0.4
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	142.3	93.8
41	Animal oils and fats	116.4	1.0
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	10.5	43.6
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	15.4	49.0
5	Chemicals	592.3	3,024.3
51	Organic chemicals	53.8	765.6
52	Inorganic chemicals	58.9	248.7
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	29.6	143.1
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	147.5	393.0
55	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	58.7	220.8
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	2.3	146.8
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	7.7	16.0
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	132.2	679.0
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s	101.6	411.5
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,278.3	6,619.9
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s and dressed furskins	88.5	126.1
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s	19.1	449.5
63	Cork and wood manufactures (except furniture)	7.8	167.8
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	74.9	842.2

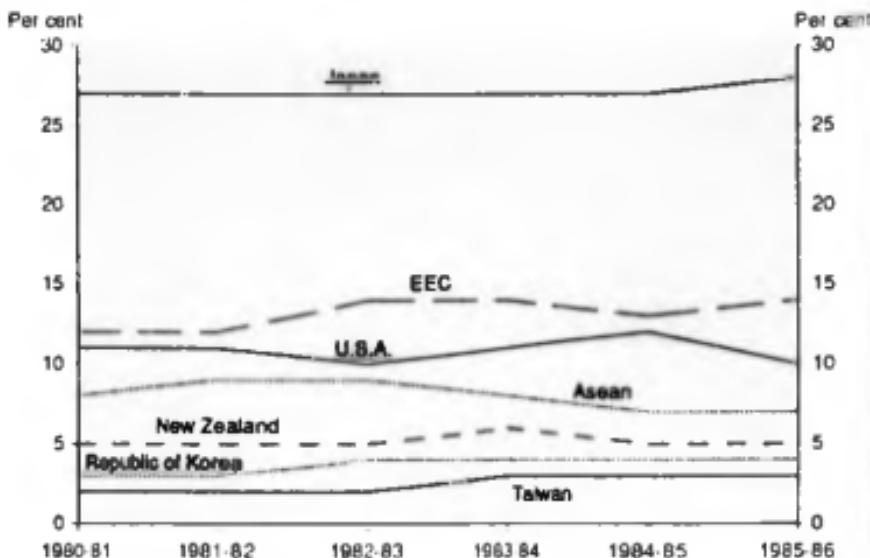
For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued**
(\$ million)

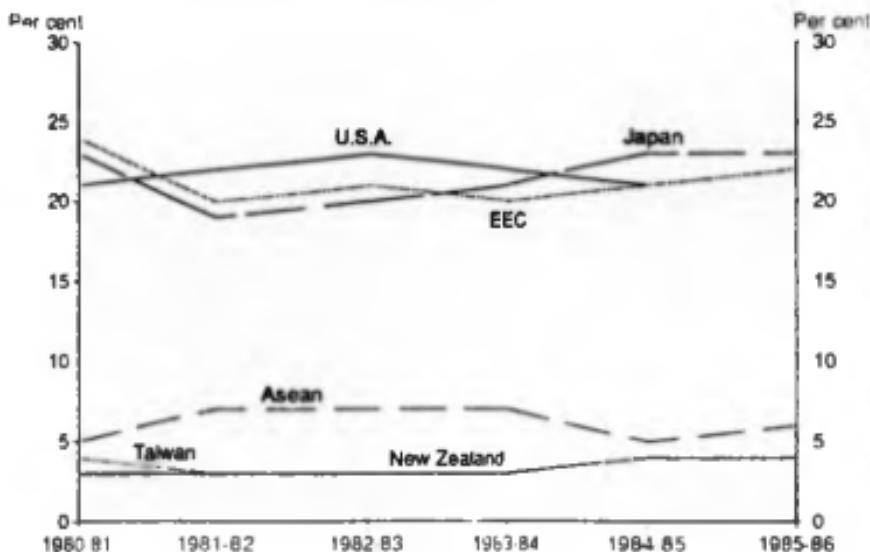
Sec Div. No	Description	1985-86	
		Exports	Imports
66	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	221.3	1,678.3
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	150.1	853.7
67	Iron and steel	580.0	608.9
68	Non-ferrous metals	1,946.3	164.7
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	190.3	928.7
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1,617.7	15,141.8
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	229.2	991.5
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	242.0	2,052.1
73	Metalworking machinery	27.4	385.0
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and parts	179.6	1,863.7
75	Office machines and ADP equipment	219.5	2,173.6
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	66.4	1,466.5
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof	181.5	1,842.7
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	261.7	3,771.3
79	Other transport equipment	210.4	605.2
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	660.2	4,889.2
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	10.1	80.3
82	Furniture and parts thereof	22.4	237.7
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	3.0	146.8
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	23.3	567.9
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts thereof	6.8	207.6
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	162.5	844.8
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	203.1	635.5
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	229.0	1,948.6
94	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	1,335.7	1,477.0
Total		32,817.6	34,691.2

(a) Exports and imports have been classified according to the AECC and AICC respectively, which from 1 July 1978 have been based on the second revision of the Standard International Trade Classification. (b) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (c) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export and Import Commodity Classifications.

EXPORTS TO MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS



IMPORTS FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS



**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS.
1985-86**

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value \$m	Percentage of total /	Percentage of total	
			Value \$m	%
ASEAN	2,143	6.5	1,603	4.6
Indonesia	522	1.6	209	0.6
Malaysia	616	1.6	325	0.9
Singapore, Republic of	726	2.2	746	2.1
Other	379	1.2	324	0.9
Canada	480	1.4	691	2.0
China—				
People's Republic of	1,497	4.6	435	1.3
EEC	4,628	14.1	8,409	24.2
France	708	2.2	778	2.2
Germany, Federal Republic of	881	2.7	2,743	7.9
Italy	687	2.1	1,095	3.2
Netherlands	427	1.3	431	1.2
United Kingdom	1,151	3.5	2,516	7.3
Other	774	2.4	848	2.4
Hong Kong	722	2.2	676	1.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	305	0.9	19	0.1
Japan	9,326	28.4	8,248	23.8
Korea, Republic of	1,319	4.0	557	1.6
New Zealand	1,605	4.6	1,454	4.2
Papua New Guinea	663	1.7	171	0.5
Saudi Arabia	487	1.5	471	1.4
Taiwan	1,063	3.2	1,161	3.3
United States of America	3,249	9.9	7,284	21.0
USSR	970	3.0	10	—
Other countries	4,581	14.0	3,502	10.1
Total	32,818	100.0	34,691	100.0

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE

Gross Customs Revenue collected during 1985-86 was \$3,389 million, whilst Gross Excise Revenue collected was \$9,857 million. Customs and Excise Refunds and Drawbacks totalled \$473 million.

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Rural exports f.o.b.—			
Meat and meat preparations	1,312	1,220	1,457
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	2,239	3,028	3,116
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	770	813	853
Wool and sheep skins	1,700	1,965	2,161
Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	1,659	1,784	2,119
Total	7,680	8,810	9,706
Non-rural exports f.o.b.—			
Metal ores and minerals	3,199	3,244	3,290
Mineral fuels—			
Coal, coke and briquettes	2,394	3,073	3,220
Other	1,099	1,538	1,511
Metals and metal manufactures	2,230	2,349	2,491
Machinery and transport equipment	936	1,030	923
Other	1,855	2,156	2,439
Total	11,713	13,390	13,874
Exports f.o.b.	19,393	22,200	23,580
Exports of services	3,142	3,452	3,706
Exports of goods and services	22,535	25,652	27,286

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,054	1,139	1,148
Fuels	1,455	1,405	1,263
Basic materials	789	860	823
Chemicals (including plastics)	1,739	1,913	1,951
Textiles, fabrics, etc	1,168	1,142	1,122
Metals, and metal manufactures	955	1,089	1,082
Machinery and transport equipment	7,244	9,021	9,468
Other	4,340	5,144	5,230
Imports f.o.b.	18,744	21,713	22,087
Imports of services	6,792	6,573	6,218
Imports of goods and services	24,536	28,285	28,305

NOTE For concepts of above statistics see the publication *Balance of Payments: Australia (5302.0)*

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : SUMMARY
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
CURRENT TRANSACTIONS—			
GOODS AND SERVICES—			
MERCHANDISE (a)—			
Exports f.o.b	23,682	29,238	32,235
Imports f.o.b	-23,497	-30,093	-36,618
BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE	185	855	-3,383
SERVICES—			
Credits—			
Shipment	362	395	392
Other transportation	1,746	2,096	2,465
Travel	1,223	1,359	1,801
Other services	1,000	1,088	1,218
Total services credits	4,331	4,938	5,877
Debits—			
Shipment	-2,030	-2,539	-2,827
Other transportation	-1,695	-2,097	-2,218
Travel	-2,146	-2,618	-2,730
Other services	-1,389	-1,670	-1,980
Total services debits	-7,260	-8,924	-9,755
NET SERVICES	-2,929	-3,986	-3,878
BALANCE ON GOODS AND SERVICES	2,744	-4,841	-7,261
INCOME—			
Credits—			
Property income—			
Reinvested earnings	309	315	400
Other	1,240	1,350	1,377
Labour and other income	245	209	221
Total income credits	1,794	1,874	1,998
Debits—			
Property income—			
Reinvested earnings	-553	-610	-620
Other	-5,863	-7,629	-8,568
Labour and other income	-155	-165	-202
Total income debits	-6,671	-8,404	-9,390
NET INCOME	-4,777	-6,530	-7,392
UNREQUITED TRANSFERS—			
Credits	1,788	2,016	2,532
Debits	-1,548	-1,654	-1,701
NET UNREQUITED TRANSFERS	238	362	831
BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT	-7,283	-11,009	-13,822

See footnotes following table

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : SUMMARY—continued
(\$ million)

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
NET CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS—			
OFFICIAL—			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT—			
Foreign investment in Australia			
Borrowing	1,061	2,674	3,180
Other	-93	-46	30
Total	968	2,628	3,210
Australian investment abroad	-486	-270	-183
Total	483	2,358	3,027
RESERVE BANK—			
Foreign investment in Australia	-15	-10	-16
Australian investment abroad			
Reserve assets	-1,853	1,520	2,140
Other	—	—	—
Total	-1,853	1,520	2,140
Total	-1,868	1,510	2,124
TOTAL OFFICIAL	-1,386	3,868	5,151
NON-OFFICIAL—			
Foreign investment in Australia—			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	553	610	620
Other (b)	1,385	2,001	619
Portfolio and other investment(c)	7,389	10,666	12,874
Total foreign investment in Australia	9,327	13,277	14,113
Australian investment abroad—			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	-309	-315	-400
Other (b)	-990	-2,062	-1,201
Portfolio and other investment(c)	-800	-2,570	-5,630
Total Australian investment abroad	-2,199	-4,947	-7,231
TOTAL NON-OFFICIAL	7,128	8,330	6,882
BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT	5,742	12,197	12,033

(a) Balance of payments basis (b) Direct investment borrowing and lending by trading banks is included in portfolio and other investment
(c) Includes direct investment borrowing and lending by trading banks

FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

Year	Level of foreign investment(a)		Inflow of foreign investment				Income payable abroad (d)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other(c)	Direct investment		Portfolio and other investment	Total	
			Reinvestment of earnings	Other direct investment			
1980-81	7,861	21,348	825	1,560	3,678	8,063	3,114
1981-82	8,994	31,930	358	1,983	8,188	10,529	3,380
1982-83	10,375	44,163	586	1,482	9,432	10,327	3,491
1983-84	11,023	53,630	553	1,385	8,341	10,279	5,789
1984-85	12,065	79,344	610	2,001	13,281	15,892	7,551
1985-86	14,707	103,181	936	882	18,032	19,850	9,349

(a) At 30 June. (b) Paid up value only. (c) Includes all official sector investment. (d) Includes reinvested earnings.

AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD
(\$ million)

Year	Level of Australian investment(a)		Outflow of Australian investment				Income receivable from abroad (d)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other(c)	Direct investment		Portfolio and other investment	Total	
			Reinvestment of earnings	Other direct investment			
1980-81	n.a.	10,597	200	259	1,158	1,618	693
1981-82	n.a.	12,055	106	589	1,704	2,379	641
1982-83	n.a.	16,798	206	559	3,415	4,179	1,058
1983-84	n.a.	19,627	309	988	3,241	4,538	1,481
1984-85	9,657	23,941	315	2,063	1,320	3,898	1,535
1985-86	17,554	26,152	614	1,512	3,765	5,892	1,913

(a) At 30 June. (b) The level of Australian investment abroad in corporate equities is measured at market value from the 30 June 1985. Before then it is measured on a variety of bases and, as a result, a total for investment in corporate equities abroad is not available before that date. (c) Includes all official sector investment. (d) Includes reinvested earnings.

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(b), AUSTRALIA

	June qtr 1985	Sept. qtr 1985	Dec. qtr 1985	March qtr 1986	June qtr 1986	Sept. qtr 1986	Dec. qtr 1986
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LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)

Number—							
Establishments	1,058	1,062	1,085	1,106	1,106	1,119	1,108
Guest rooms	34,657	34,964	36,460	36,740	37,664	39,808	41,415
Bed spaces	86,968	85,784	90,170	92,834	95,113	100,888	104,885
Room occupancy rates %	52.4	55.9	55.8	56.5	53.9	55.1	55.4
Bed occupancy rates %	32.1	35.3	34.9	35.7	32.4	34.0	34.3
Takings from accommodation \$' 000	92,468	103,518	110,320	115,690	116,125	133,257	147,164

MOTELS, ETC (b)

Number—							
Establishments	2,856	2,887	2,880	2,911	2,915	2,955	3,015
Guest rooms	74,075	74,399	74,998	76,504	77,207	77,544	78,666
Bed spaces	220,821	221,828	223,817	227,630	230,734	232,626	235,947
Room occupancy rates %	56.5	58.8	56.4	59.2	58.6	58.0	55.0
Bed occupancy rates %	33.8	35.7	33.9	38.0	33.9	35.5	33.7
Takings from accommodation \$' 000	152,825	169,744	164,289	181,464	176,098	190,515	186,590

SHORT TERM CARAVAN PARKS(b)

Number—							
Establishments	1,879	1,878	1,888	1,898	1,902	1,932	1,915
Capacity, total caravan sites, cabins, flats, etc	207,500	208,397	209,812	210,782	212,090	215,975	212,844
Site occupancy rates %	22.3	21.3	24.0	32.1	22.2	21.0	23.8
Takings from accommodation \$' 000	32,270	32,726	38,723	48,682	34,919	35,948	41,873

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation, (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast.

(b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

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DISTANCE (kilometres)

Sydney-Perth	3 400
Adelaide-Darwin	2 700
Darwin-Singapore	3 400
Sydney-Tokyo	7 900
Sydney-San Francisco	12 100
Sydney-London	17 100



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